Morning Oregonian.

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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

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SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 629 Washington Street, San Francisco.

Business Cards.

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street,
(Up-Stairs,)
Residence—North Fourth street,
between Band G.
no10 dawtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMŒOPATHIST,
Those preferring this MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can consult him at his Office, on Fourth street, fronting the Public Square.
Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully diseases peculiar to the climate.
Portland, Jan. 10, 1864 dtf

DR. SLOAN,
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OFFICE—123 First St., over Skidmore's Drug Store.
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DR. O. J. THIBODO,
(Graduate of Queen's College)
Physician, Surgeon, &c.
Office & Residence—N. W. Cor. Oak and First Streets.
d24dtf2p

DR. J. R. CARDWELL,
Dentist.
DENTAL ROOMS,
No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon
d12 d3ptf

O. P. MASON,
Attorney-at-Law,
102 Front Street,
1y28 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

W. LAIR HILL. M. F. MULKEY.
HILL & MULKEY,
Attorneys-at-Law,
Corner Front and Alder Streets,
y24 PORTLAND, OREGON. tf

J. W. WHALLEY M. W. FECHHEIMER, Notary Public.
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ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
OFFICE—No. 50 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.
y30 Particular attention paid to collections. tf

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ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
feb183tf EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law,
feb29 CORVALLIS, OREGON. dtf

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BAKER & LICHTENTHALER,
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LAGRANDE, OREGON.
WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO PROceedings in Bankruptcy. Collections promptly made and remitted. oc28dtf

ADDISON C. GIBBS. CHAS. W. PARRISH.
GIBBS & PARRISH,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
PORTLAND, OREGON;
We have an Abstract of Land Titles in Portland, and give particular attention to Real Estate business.
OFFICE—In Holmes' Building, First street.
jl1tf

E. F. RUSSELL,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,
And Solicitor in Chancery,
ALBANY, OREGON.
Will practice in all the Courts of Oregon. Special attention given to the REAL ESTATE AND COLLECTING BUSINESS.
OFFICE—In Parrish's Block. je29dtf

JAMES L. DALY,
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104 Front Street, Portland, Oregon,
(Opposite the Franklin Book Store.)
WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO THE Collecting and Adjusting of Accounts, Bills and Notes; Negotiating Inland Bills; Effecting Loans; Selling and Leasing Real Estate; House Renting, and to the General Agency business in all its branches. aug5dtf

J. P. DAVIES & CO.,
AUCTION AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
Fire-proof Stone Building, Wharf St.,
VICTORIA, V. I.
Liberal advances made on consignments. je2d6m

MRS. M. A. THOMPSON,
Electrician, Accoucher, and Eclectic Physician.
CHRONIC DISEASES, SUCH AS PARALYSIS, Rheumatism, Glandular Enlargement Deafness and Neuralgia, treated successfully.
Special attention given to Female Diseases. Examination made by the Electric Battery connecting the nerve forces.
Board, with a pleasant home for a limited number of patients.
Calls will be attended to in any part of the city
Batterys for sale and instructions given upon the scientific use of Electricity as a Remedial Agent.
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—NO. 91 THIRD STREET first side, near the M. E. Church, Portland.
Portland, June 12th, 1868 dtf

B. L. HERMAN. J. J. MURPHY.
HERMAN & MURPHY
Corner of Washington and Third sts.,
DEALERS IN
Legon and California Produce,
FAMILY GROCERIES, of every description,
GAME,
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES,
of all kinds in season
Goods Delivered to any part of the city, and orders in a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
The Highest Cash Price paid for COUNTRY PRODUCE
oct3dtf

P. G. STEWART,
(Late STEWART & COURLEY,)
No. 109 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER
AND DEALER IN
Clocks, Watches and Jeweler's Goods.
Agent for the AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY, also for Wilcox & Gibbs' Letter "G"
Sewing Machines.
jy2dawtf

J. M. KEELER,
OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION
AGENCY,
96 LIBERTY ST., NEW YORK CITY.
FOR BUYING AND SHIPPING DIRECT AND FOR Storage and Sale of Exports
Orders and Consignments respectfully solicited.
General Rate of Commission, 5 p. c.
Also, Commissioner of Deeds for Oregon. ap30dtf

Miscellaneous.

FRIEDMAN & CO.,
(Successors to A. M. & L. M. Starr)
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS
IN
STOVES, FURNACES AND RANGES,
TIN PLATE,
SHEET IRON, GALVANIZED SHEET IRON, ZINC, Babbit Metal, Braziers' Tinned and Planished Copper, Sheet Lead, Force and Lift Pumps, Lead and Iron Pipe, Rubber Hose and Connections, Hydraulic Pipe, Nozzles and Rams, Tinsmiths' Tools, Machines and Materials, and a complete assortment of House Furnishing Hardware.
Importing our goods principally Direct from the East, enables us to offer inducements to the Trade second to no other House on this coast.
Agents for TILTON & McFARLAND'S SAFES, and for the celebrated EXCELSIOR FORCE PUMPS for Manufacturers and Miners' use.
No. 34 Front Street,
In O. S. N. Company's Fire-Proof Block,
jan1d3ptf Portland, Oregon.

PORTLAND MACHINE WORKS!
Second St.—Bet. Alder and Morrison,
PORTLAND . . OREGON
H. GOULDING,
MANUFACTURER OF
Stationary & Steamboat Engines,
QUARTZ MILL AND MINING MACHINERY,
FLOUR MILL, SAW MILL AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY
Also, a WATER WHEEL that will get more power out of water than any other style in use. j9dtf

OREGON
IRON WORKS!
South Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
HAVE FACILITIES FOR TURNING OUT FIRST class work equal to any establishment on the coast.
Engines & Boilers,
Flouring & Saw Mills,
Quartz Mills,
and all kinds of castings and machinery made to order
H. BLOOMFIELD, Superintendent. T. J. CARTER, President.
Portland, Jan 11, 1869 dtf

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

GEO. T. CASEBOLT & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF
Hard Wood Lumber,
ALL KINDS OF
CARRIAGE & WAGON MATERIALS,
COACH TRIMMINGS & COACH HARDWARE,
24 & 26 Beale St., near intersection Pine & Market,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
WE ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING NEW ADditions to our Stock, carefully selected in the Eastern Markets, which we offer at the LOWEST CASH RATES my14dlply

GODDARD & LAKE.
Nos. 114 and 116, Corner of Morrison and Second Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
HAVING BOUGHT OUT E. REPITTED THE OLD BENNETT & WHITE
LIVERY, SALE AND FEED STABLE,
We are now prepared to receive all the old customers, and as many more patrons as see fit to give us a call in our line of business, and will give particular attention to FARMERS' STOCK.
We are satisfied that we can and will give entire satisfaction to our friends and the public
OUR LIVERY IS ALL NEW, BOTH CARRIAGES AND HORSES; and we shall take pride in turning out as nice an outfit as any establishment on this coast for the same money.
We will also be prepared to BUY ALL THE GOOD HORSES that come to this market, at BETTER PRICES than any one else, as we have a connection below superior to any other parties in San Francisco jy11dtf

GUSTAVE BONNARD,
WATCH-MAKING AND REPAIRING
SHOP,
No. 12 Alder St., Portland, Oregon.
PRICES:
For Cleaning and Repairing Watches... $1 50
For Repairing Clocks..... 1 00
ALL WORK GUARANTEED FOR ONE YEAR
Having had twenty five years experience in LONDON and PARIS, he feels confident of pleasing the public. oc17dtf

CHAS. HOPKINS,
(Successor to G. W. VAUGHN,)
DEALER IN
Hardware & Cutlery,
IRON AND STEEL,
Blacksmiths' Miners' and Mechanics'
TOOLS, PLOWS,
REAPERS, MOWERS, THRESHERS,
AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS GENERALLY,
No. 116 Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,
feb4 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

WILLAMETTE NURSERY!
Oswego, Clackamas Co., Oregon
G. W. WALLING & CO., Proprietors.
THE Proprietors of the Nursery call the attention of the public to their stock of
Choice Fruit Trees,
which have the best reputation of any grown in the State.
McLAREN BROS., corner of First and Washington streets, are our Agents in Portland. n9dtf

SALES OF THE FLORENCE ON this Coast, in 1867, exceeded by $16,000 those of any other Sewing Machine, as shown by the Sworn Statements of the Agents at the Internal Revenue Office d17dawâm

Banking and Insurance.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.,
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE.
CASH CAPITAL. $750,000.
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.
THIS COMPANY having complied with the laws of Oregon by making a Deposit of fifty thousand dollars, is now prepared to effect insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE, and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms.
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.
CHARLES D. HAVEN, Secretary,
H. H. JOHNSTON,
Agent for Oregon,
Office—No 2 Holmes' Block, Portland, Oregon.
Portland, Nov 1, 1868. dtf

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital..... $1,562,500,
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—6 MAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES,
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA SCOTLAND & IRELAND.
DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; Approved bills negotiated or collected. Interest allowed on Deposits.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager
Portland, April 10, 1867. dtf

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
WILL GIVE PROMPT ATTENTION TO COLLECtions, and all other business appertaining to Banking.
SIGHT AND TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE
On San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale. Government Securities bought and sold au6dawtf

FIRST
NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND,
Depository of the United States,
No. 72 Front Street (up-stairs),
SELL BOTH
COIN AND CURRENCY EXCHANGE
On San Francisco and the Atlantic States.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY. Interest allowed on Time Deposits of Coin.
LEGAL TENDER NOTES BOUGHT AND SOLD.
U. S. REVENUE STAMPS FOR SALE.
OFFICE HOURS—From 10 A. M. to 3 P. M.
nov13dtf

NORTH BRITISH AND
MERCANTILE INSURANCE CO.,
OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH.
ESTABLISHED..... 1809.
CAPITAL $10,000,000
Accumulated and invested funds, Jan. 1, 1868, in gold 13,436,568
Annual income in gold 3,362,035
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, according to law.... $50,000
DEPOSIT IN NEVADA, " " $50,000
LIMIT ON SINGLE RISKS $100,000
San Francisco Bankers, Messrs TALLANT & CO.
BRANCH OFFICE for the Pacific States and Territories, S. E. Corner Sansome and California Streets, San Francisco, California
LOSSES PAID HERE IN GOLD COIN.
WM. H. TILLINGHAST, General Agent.
CHAS. C. HARVEY, Secretary.
C. P. FERRY, Agent.
Je15dtf PORTLAND, OREGON.

STONER & NEAL,
(Successors to W. H. Bennett,)
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN
Groceries, Provisions,
PRODUCE, &c.,
First Street, bet. Morrison and Alder,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Highest Market Price paid for Produce. Goods delivered free of charge. n24tf

NUCLEUS HOTEL,
CORNER MARKET AND THIRD STS.
SAN FRANCISCO.
STERN & HESS ..... Proprietors.
The Nucleus is in every respect a first-class Hotel, and we shall be glad to see our friends when they visit San Francisco. STERN & HESS.
jan23dawâm

Franklin Fish Market
135 FIRST STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON
A. FERRARA & BROTHER,
DEALERS IN GAME, FISH, GROCERIES, VEGETABLES OF ALL KINDS, &c.
Goods delivered to our customers in any part of the city free of charge. Cash paid for Country Produce. dtf

A. H. JOHNSON.
WHOLESALE
Butcher and Packer.
SLAUGHTER HOUSE—One Mile West of Couch & Flander's Wharf
RESIDENCE—Corner Eighth and Salmon streets.
n11dawtf

CALDWELL & CO.,
General Commission Merchants
AND DEALERS IN
Dairy Produce,
224 Clay Street, San Francisco.
CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED.
1Oct6m

CARMEN ISLAND SALT
WARRANTED PURE.
ROCK, COARSE GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT, always on hand and for sale in quantities to suit.
HOLLADAY & BRENHAM,
Sole Agents San Francisco
jy3dtf

Notice.
FOREWARN ALL PERSONS FROM HARBORING or trusting my wife, SARAH E. THOMAS, on my account, as I will pay no debts of her contracting from and after this date. J. L. THOMAS.
Portland, Jan. 4, 1869. d1mawlt

Steamers.

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S
NOTICE.
THE STEAMERS
SENATOR AND ALERT
WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, PORTLAND, DAILY, FOR OREGON CITY, at 0¼ o'clock,
A. M. and 2 P. M.,
Connecting with the Company's Boats at Oregon City.
EVERY MORNING (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED),
FOR SALEM,
ALBANY AND CORVALLIS,
and on
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY
For Dayton,
Lafayette, McMinnville, Harrisburg, and Eugene City.
FREIGHT AND PASSAGE AT REDUCED RATES.
Salem, Dec. 1, 1868. A. A. McCULLY, dtf Pres't P. T. Co.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE!
BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL LEAVE PORTland as follows.
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A. M.
FOR UMATILLA AND WALLULA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 5 o'clock A. M
FOR ASTORIA—Monday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.
FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7 o'clock A. M.
N. B.—BOATS FOR TRANSPORTATION OF STOCK in readiness when business offers
J. C. AINSWORTH,
mh23d1f1n Pres't O. S. N. Co.

WILLAMETTE STEAMBOAT CO.'S
NOTICE.
THE STEAMER
"SUCCESS,"
LEAVES CANEMAH FOR ALBANY, ON MONDAYS and THURSDAYS.
The Steamer Ann
Connects with the "Success," at Albany, for EUGENE CITY, AND ALL INTERMEDIATE POINTS.
For Freight or Passage, apply to
J. H. SMITH,
dl5dtf At the American Exchange Wharf.

Hotels and Restaurants.

WHAT-CHEER HOUSE,
Nos. 126, 128, and 130, Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Reduced Rates!
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING TAKEN THIS well-known House, solicit increased patronage from the travelling public.
The House has lately been refitted and they are now able to offer additional inducements to their patrons.
The Table will be furnished with the best the market affords, and is under the immediate supervision of the proprietors. Rooms well furnished and well ventilated.
A large fire-proof safe for the deposit of valuables.
Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge.
BOARD, per week $5 00
BOARD and LODGING, per week ..... $6 to 8 00
Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.
feb1dtf LYONS, LEONARD & CO.

Cosmopolitan Hotel.
(Formerly Arrigoni's)
PORTLAND, OREGON.
THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY ANnounces that having purchased this widely known and well kept hotel, they are now prepared to offer superior accommodations to the traveling public at
Greatly Reduced Prices.
This Hotel is located nearest the steamboat landings
The Hotel coach will be in attendance to convey passengers to and from the house free of charge.
W. H. SEWALL,
n7dtf GEO. B. COOK. Proprietors

NEW COLUMBIAN
HOTEL!
Nos. 118, 120 and 122 Front Street
PORTLAND, OREGON.
E. CARNEY. ..... Proprietor.
THE LARGEST, BEST AND MOST CONVENIENT Hotel in Portland. Located in the center of business and near all the Steamboat Landings.
AT REDUCED RATES! Board and Lodging per day from $1 50, to $2 according to the room occupied.
Rooms newly furnished and well ventilated. Superior accommodations for families
The COLUMBIAN COACH will be in attendance at all the landings to convey passengers and baggage to and from this Hotel Free of Charge jy15dtf

WESTERN HOTEL
PORTLAND, OREGON,
DORCY & HOLMES,
PROPRIETORS
THIS HOTEL is located near the Steamship Landing
The Hotel Coach will be in attendance at all the Landings to to convey Passengers and Baggage to and from the House FREE OF CHARGE. n1dtf

EMPIRE HOTEL,
Dallas City.
THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY INFORMS his friends and the traveling public, that the alterations in his Hotel are now completed, and he flatters himself that he can offer superior inducements to those who favor him with their patronage, as it is his intention to keep a
FIRST-CLASS HOTEL.
Nothing will be left undone to make his guests comfortable. Hotel Omnibus to carry passengers to and from the Hotel free. Large Fire-Proof Safe in the office for safe keeping of valuables. Hotel open all night in charge of a careful watchman THOS SMITH,
jy3d1dtf Proprietor Empire Hotel, Dallas, Oregon.

Salem Restaurant!
COMMERCIAL STREET,
(Opposite the State House.)
Salem, Oregon.
CHARLES DICKINSON
HAVING THOROUGHLY RENOVATED THIS House, and having Lodgings attached, is prepared to accommodate Boarders in No. 1 style, with or without Lodgings, would solicit a call from the traveling public, assuring them that no pains will be spared to accommodate them to the best that the market affords n2dtf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!
(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)
Corner Washington and Front Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
L. P. W. QUIMBY,
HAVING taken the above House, wishes to announce to the public that he is now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietor to do, to render guests comfortable.
FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE.
Portland Fe'y. 2, 1867 dtf

COLONIAL
HOTEL AND RESTAURANT,
Government Street,
VICTORIA, V. I., B. C.
Bed Rooms furnished and every attention paid to the comfort of Travelers.
Private Dining Rooms for Ladies and Families.
e17dtf S. DRIARD, Proprietor

Bridging the Missouri

Among the many interesting problems now presented to the engineering profession, a class of more importance or greater interest than the building of the great bridge. The rapid extension of railway traffic demands an unbroken continuity of lines from ocean to ocean, while it is equally important that our great river shall not be bridged in such a way as to impair their usefulness as navigable streams. The Ohio is already spanned by the high railroad bridge at Steubenville and Mr. Roebling's magnificent suspension bridge at Cincinnati, while the Louisville bridge, a mile in length, is approaching completion. The Mississippi is crossed at Rock Island, Clinton, Burlington, Quincy and Dubuque by bridges with draws, the pivot draws of the three last named being the longest in the world, each affording two bootways 160 feet wide in the clear. But the greatest and most unmanageable river of all has, till lately, been left untouched; the wild Missouri, which, sweeping down with its rapid course from the mountains to join the chief tributary of the great river below, Illinois within its own limits no less than 3,200 miles of unbroken inland navigation, has been justly regarded as the most difficult of all streams to bridge.

In ordinary times no river will disappoint a stranger more than the Missouri; in many places barely 1,000 feet wide, and in some even less, with its muddy water, its crooked channel winding through the bottom-lands from bluff to bluff, and its sandy banks often forming desert expanses hundreds of acres in extent, the Missouri seems equally devoid of beauty and of grandeur. But those very attributes which do most to conceal its magnitude are the real indications of its power; the muddy water tells of its distant source among the disintegrating rocks of the Yellowstone and the upper river; the narrow channel is due to the rapid current, seldom less than three, and at times as much as eight or ten miles an hour; while the great wastes of sand-bar are but the vestiges of its work in time of flood. The bottom consists of a light, shifting sand, rapidly washed out in a current, and continually deposited in slack water, sand bars being often scoured to a depth of twenty-five or thirty feet in two or three days, and again filled up in about as short a time. The rapid current is continually abrading the banks, and, as the governing form of the shore is changed, causes the current to shift from shore, thus entirely altering the local topography of the stream. The abrasions are attended by corresponding deposits on the opposite side, and hence arise the great sand bars, submerged only during the floods, dry and dusty during the fall and winter, but gradually raised by successive deposits until they reach above the ordinary high water, then, in time, covered with a growth of trees, and formed into a part of the wooded bottom lands. The changes of channel are most rapid, occurring during a sudden rise of the water. A single flood will sometimes cut 500 feet into the bank, while the farmer on the river shore knows, to his sorrow, by the loss of his farm, the truth of the local saying that the Missouri has a standing mortgage on the entire bottom, from bluff to bluff. These changes have been severely felt by some of the river towns. Weston, Mo., fifteen years ago the principal port of that part of the country, can now be reached by steamboats only during the highest water. Forrest City, a hundred miles above, shared the same fate in 1866, and the same flood, by a sudden cut-off in Iowa, shortened the river nearly a dozen miles.

Ten years ago a bridge over the Missouri was regarded in a similar light as the abolition of slavery—as a great thing, which, as yet, must be hoped for rather than tried. The problem is a double one; foundations must be put to which will stand when the sandy bottom is washed away, and the channel must be fixed; or the unconfined river, even if it does not leave the bridge, may change its direction so greatly as to endanger navigation by throwing the current obliquely against the piers. The ordinary crib and pile foundations are not to be thought of; a crib is useless on an unstable bottom, and piles, when exposed to such a scour, are little better. Work can be prosecuted in the main channel only during the low-water season, when the deposit of sand is the greatest; and piles driven to refusal at that time might be washed out in a day by the next flood—a catastrophe which, though it might be somewhat retarded, could scarcely be prevented by the generous use of rip rap stone, as the strongest current has been known to wash away 8 or 10 feet of broken stone. The only safe course for the channel piers is to carry solid foundations down through the sand to the underlying strata of rock, or, in case no rock is to be found, to a depth somewhat below the greatest possible scour. The location of the structure and protection of the banks, though less recondite, is equally important. Wherever the river impinges upon a rocky bluff, the channel is naturally confined in one direction, while the addition of a concave, rocky shore above would render the course of the river practically stable. These two conditions, however, can seldom be found united, the course of the bluffs being generally constant and rarely presenting a concave face to the river; hence it becomes necessary to place a bridge where it shall have the advantage of one such condition, and to secure the other by artificial protection.

Three bridges are now building across the Missouri, at Kansas City, St. Charles and Omaha. That at Kansas City is the pioneer bridge of the river, and Mr. O. Chanute, the chief engineer, will have the honor of being the first man to erect a permanent structure over the Missouri. This bridge, on which work was actually begun in September, 1867, is being constructed by the Kansas City and Cameron Railroad Company, (now practically consolidated with the Hannibal and St. Joseph Railroad Company), for the purpose of bringing the railroad into the city, and thereby effecting close connections with the important roads running West and South from that point. It is located about a mile east of the Kansas and Missouri State line, and just below a long bend in the river. The shore at the south abutment is a rocky bluff, and the channel is held close to that bluff by strong rip rap protection on the concave shore above. The bridge consists of five fixed river spans, the largest being 250 feet long, and a short shore span over the Missouri Pacific Railroad, and a pivot-draw of the same dimensions as those used on the last built Mississippi bridges. The total length of the bridge proper is 1,385 feet, to which is to be added a trestle 2,300 feet long in the northern approach, making the effective water way in the time of extreme flood, when the bottom lands are overflowed, 3,700 feet, or a little less than three-quarters of a mile. The four channel piers rest directly upon the rock, which is found at depths varying from fifteen to forty-five feet below low water mark. The three other piers, located upon the sand bar, rest upon piles driven in excavated pits, and cut off at a safe distance below the surface; the excavation of the pier nearest the channel being carried thirty feet lower than the sand, and the piles then driven to rock. The stone used in the masonry is quarried in the neighborhood, and differs somewhat in character, the ashlar courses being for the most part of blue limestone, though considerable quantities of white oolite and other varieties of limestone are used for backing and below the water-line. Though designed primarily for a railroad bridge, the structure is intended to serve also for the accommodation of highway traffic; the floor is laid with Nicholson pavement, over which a heavy street rail is carried, and carriages will be allowed to cross at all times, except when trains are crossing or approaching. The superstructure is a composite truss of wood and iron, excepting the draw, which is to be entirely of iron, and fitted with a steam engine to turn it.

The St. Charles bridge, of which Mr. S. Seeler Smith is the chief engineer, is intended for the accommodation of the North Missouri Railroad, and was begun during the past fall. Here, near Kansas City, rock is found near the surface on one side of the river, and only at considerable depths on the other. The bridge is to consist of five fixed spans, each over 300 feet long, and will be approached by a long iron trestle. The versed chord of the three central spans is to be 90 feet above low water mark, thus affording ample height for the passage of steamboats at all stages of the water. The piers are to be of cut stone, surmounted by iron columns, and carried down to the rock.

The bridge at Omaha, building in the interest of the Union Pacific Railroad, is just below the 3,000 miles further up the river than either of the others, its location is such that it will probably surpass them in size. It is to be a bridge without a draw, and to consist of ten spans, each 250 feet long. Each pier will be formed of two cast iron columns, 84 feet in diameter, sunk to rock by the pneumatic process, and carried up 70 feet above low water to the ridge seat, except the filling of the columns and one abutment, being of iron. The contract for the work including the sinking of the piers and the iron work has been taken by Mr. Boomer of Chicago, and it is intended that the work shall be driven with the same energy which has marked the whole progress of the great railroad of which this bridge will form so important a part.

Gen Grant

THE POLICY OF THE NEW CHIEF MAGISTRATE IN REGARD TO THE SOUTH. THE TENURE OF OFFICE ACT.

Correspondence of the Boston Advertiser.

WASHINGTON, Jan 25, 1869.

If this next President has any policy it will be such that you can sum it up in three words—honesty, economy, manliness. I heard him speak one day of a politician to this effect. "His speech was a falsehood, and there was nothing on which you could put your finger and say, 'this is a lie,' but it was a falsehood for all that. I've despised him ever since I heard him make that speech." There is no mistaking the spirit from which these words came. Gen. Grant can respect an open enemy; he wants nothing to do with a man who shuffles or prevaricates, or is given to double dealing. He will show us an administration in which honesty and manhood are respected. He does not go to members of Congress and even say to them that he wants this and that; he does not even say to them that he thinks such and such laws ought to be passed. If they undertake to pump him he is silent and non communicative. But he is studying the position he is thinking his way down through the situation, and from time to time he shows the results of his study and his thought.

Looking at the number and the magnitude of the jobs that came into Congress during the first ten days behind that cloak "the it enacted," &c., he said he sometimes feared there wouldn't be anything left in the Treasury by next March. If I could show how the jobbers are organizing their forces, how adroitly they are laying their plans, you yourself might have some fear. To one man who hinted that such and such a thing was good and ought to be allowed to go through, he replied that it took money out of the Treasury, was not necessary, and ought to be killed as soon as possible.

The Indian question is one on which he says he has thought a great deal. Our present system, he says, is full of fraud—fraud on the Indians and fraud on the Government. It ought to be reformed. The gigantic ring must be broken up, not more in the interests of the Indians than in the interests of civilization and public order. Our dealings with the Indians properly lay us open to charges of cruelty and swindling. He believes a transfer of the Bureau to the War Department will enable us to stop this national disgrace of cheating and dishonesty—if the Indians will not behave when they are fairly dealt with, then we must force them to behave. In such a course lies their well being and the well being of the Government.

He is no enemy of Pacific railroads. He favors internal improvements of all kinds. He wants to see industry thrive, commerce prosper and capital multiply. But, unless I am greatly misinformed, he would not, even if we had no public debt, fall in with the idea that Government must lead the way in these local improvements. As it is, he believes we should seek to pay what debt we now have rather than look for ways of increasing it. Hence hundreds of these river and harbor jobs must wait for a more convenient season. Hence we must get along for a few years with the Pacific railroads already subsidized. The time will come when we can have other lines across the country; the time may come when Government can afford to aid other lines; just now he is strongly opposed to any further advances of our credit. His talk with Congressmen on this point is decided and refreshingly vigorous. Persons who profess to believe that the future of the Union rests on this or that or the other great improvement, will not get much sympathy or comfort from interviews with him.

The tenure of office act was passed as a temporary expedient—a sort of war measure growing out of the fight between Congress and President, as one Senator put the idea to me. Unquestionably some persons think it embodies a good principle—I am of the number. Undoubtedly its operation, from one outlook, has been bad. It has prevented the President from removing some excellent officers, but it has also given him an excuse for retaining many whom the country believes to be corrupt or inefficient.

I could not find any good authority for the assertion that Gen. Grant says it ought to be repealed. Several persons with whom he has spoken firmly believe he wants it repealed—it would not be unnatural if he did. One Senator says he remarked that in his view it might properly be repealed—this is the strongest expression of opinion I have heard from him. To two or three gentlemen he has said that if it is not repealed the Senate ought to sit in almost continuous session next summer.

The Southern problem is one he has been obliged to study for some years. We do not want any reduction of the army at present, he says. He hopes the Southern people will see that the means to deal fairly with them—hopes they will, of their own accord, deal fairly with one another and with the Government. But we must have peace down there, he adds, the rights of all classes must be observed, every man who is a peaceable citizen must feel safe in his work and in his home, if that safety cannot be had in one way, the Government will have to find it in another, these murders and Ku Klux outrages must be stopped.

The persons who talk most with the General are constantly surprised and delighted at finding how wide his view is, at seeing how much he has already considered the details of the work he enters upon next March. He goes at things his own way, and there is a racy charm in his statement of results attained. He makes no stump speeches in his office or his library—the matter of his mind is so narrow that he can put it into a few words. He speaks so simply and directly that you have no difficulty in catching his meaning. He may decline to give you an answer, but, so far, as I know, he does not try to blind anybody with the smoke of diplomacy.

I think he will have to settle the Alabama claims. Is any so simple as to suppose that he will keep Reverdy Johnson in England? You may safely say that he will not. Mr. Johnson is not doing us any credit, he said, to one friend, and if the Administration was in proper sympathy with the people it would recall him. Johnson, you know, tried to cover the sin of his hob-nobbing with Lamb, Roebuck and Wharncliffe by the mantle of Grant's curse toward Longstreet and other rebel officers. I leave you to imagine what Grant said when he saw that letter.

He will economize the Government with economy. If he uses the veto power it is likely to be in killing schemes for taking money out of the Treasury. He is against jobs and grabbers, and I think we shall find he has a good eye for detecting jobs be they never so carefully covered in phraseology. We should have the strictest honesty in collecting our revenues, and the strictest economy in their expenditure, he says. This will be one of the cardinal doctrines of his administration.

CONSTANT LOSS. General Sherman, in a speech at Chicago in relation to M. Thiers's monument, thus unfolds a page of his personal love: "You recollect at the time Mr. Thiers's son was killed he was engaged to a young lady named Miss Emily Heftman, whom he met at the house of Mr. Louis McLane. It was my good fortune to become acquainted with Mr. McLane in Washington in 1840, and we both remained in that country until we became the respective heads of banking houses. Mr. McLane was a good man, and Miss Hoffman was a very accomplished lady, and I now considered herself the widow of Mr. Thiers, and was gradually succeeding in my suit. Mr. McLane, with whom she lives in California."

The only Republican sheriff left in the State of Georgia has been assassinated. There is now nothing left to prevent the immediate re-establishment of fraternal relations with the rest of the Union.

New York city is now building a ship canal. It is said it can be completed for about twenty millions, recently elapsed, during which somebody was always dying in the bride's family and prevented a wedding in proper style.

The New York *Tribune* of a recent date, gives an account of the Chinese in New York. They are said to be industrious and peaceable but they are guilty of one great piece of extravagance. They are great bigamists. They all have two and many of them three wives but the *Tribune* found only one who was married to a Chinese woman. That journal says:

These Chinamen have a peculiar fancy for wives of Celtic origin we do not recollect seeing one woman among these many families that belonged to any other nationality. The great marvel is these little domestic arrangements seldom give rise to disturbances. Occasionally they have it well out together in pure Celtic fashion, but their Chinese husband remorselessly turns them all in the back yard and refuses to readmit them till they have all become properly disfigured. Your Chinaman is no milksop, he rules his own roost, and keeps the most impartial order in it. It is very curious to hear the little half-breed children running about the rooms and alternately talking Irish to their mothers and Chinese to their fathers. As a rule the children are decidedly well-looking, which is more than one can say for their fathers."

ORIGIN OF TEMPERANCE SOCIETIES.—In his "Recollections of a Busy Life," Horace Greeley says:

"On the 1st day of January, 1824, while living at Westhaven, Vermont, I deliberately resolved to drink no spirituous liquors. At this time, I had heard of persons who had made a kindred resolve, but I had not known one. I probably had heard that temperance societies had been formed somewhere, though I do not now distinctly remember the circumstances. I believe the first American society that adopted the principle of total abstinence—at least from distilled spirits—had been organized in a rural township of Saratoga county, New York, in 1817, but the American Temperance Society was yet unknown, and did not adopt the principle of total abstinence from alcoholic beverages until 1833."

The *Journal Pour Rire* says:

"A black American doctor has emitted a somewhat risky theory, which, it is said the negroes accept in all seriousness.

"It was only in becoming depraved,' he says 'that a portion of mankind became white. Adam and Eve were made negroes by the Creator. But, having eaten of the forbidden fruit they turned pale with fear and became white.'"

"The black doctor forgot to add that their hair stood upon their heads, which took all the kinks out of it completely."

Pity the sorrows of a poor, young maid. A very beautiful actress, once the delight of the stage, none too witty, but very frank-hearted, says:

"How unfortunate I am! No sooner do I fall in love with one man than I prefer another to him."

Samaritan Lodge No. 3, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7 o'clock, in Stark's building, third story opposite Ar

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

WEEKLY REVIEW.

PORTLAND, Jan. 29, 1869

old in New York on the 28th, quoted at 136 @
gal Tend reat San Francisco, 73½@74
ew York telegrams quote Pacific coast wheat at 12
2 1-2 a decline. Flour $6@11—a decline
verpool—Pacific coast wheat quoted at 10s 5d—a de-
e of 1d since last report

an Francisco—Flour—we quote local brands superfine
8, at $4 62½@4 75 extra, $5 62½@5 75. Wheat
, 3 grades at $1 75@1 77½. Barley—heavy, $1 50@
5, for fair to choice, $2 25@2 35. Oats—Oregon,
table at $2 20@2 37. California, $2 10@2 25
ortland—Produce of all descriptions remains at figures
quoted. Receipts of flour and oats are large and the
antities going forward to San Francisco and Eastern
rk-ts, limited only by the capacity of vessels at hand
vate telegrams from San Francisco report superfine
des of flour in temporary active demand for shipment
China, in consequence of which there are freer move-
nts of coarser qualities than heretofore. The main
ason of good prices for Oregon oats is likely to drain
State of the surplus of grain long before the next
rvest. The demand for bacon, observable last week,
s nearly ceased, the receipts being quite equal to the
ir requirements of the market. There is a scarcity of beans
d they are not only held higher here, but also in San
ancisco. The steamer *Ajax*, which sailed on Wednes-
y, took about nine hundred tons of produce, consist-
g largely of flour and oats. The *Active* took for Victoria
out one hundred tons produce. The general tone of
e market is dull

The merchandise market is unusually quiet, even for the
llest season of the year. We note a material advance
California brooms, and slightly higher figures for
me descriptions of groceries. In dry goods, there is a
adily advancing tendency in staple cottons, in answer
higher figures at the East and the 10 per cent. freight
vance since the withdrawal of the opposition steamers.
oolens remain steady at the old figures. Jobbing
ansactions of the week, inconsiderable.

Wholesale and Jobbing Prices.

PORTLAND, Jan. 29, 1869

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Seasonable Goods
ang Plows, $10@125. Grain Drills, $125@135. Hay Cu
rs, $16@20. Daniel's Straw Cutters, $40@45. Steel Plows
2@25; Breaking Plows, $25@50; Hunt's handled Axe-
, 00; boys' do. $15 00; Hunt's unhandled do., $16 00.
orels, long handled round point, $13 50@14; Spades
ng handle, $15 00@18 00; do., D. H., $14 00 @17 00;
ay Forks, 2 tine, $8@9; do. 3 tine, $10@11; do. 3 tine
rapped, $12 50@13 50; Manure Forks, 4 tine I. H teeth
, $15 00; Garden Hoes, $9 00; do. Rakes, steel Brasl
0 00@14 50; Spading Forks, $6 50@20 00; scythes,
8

ALCOHOL—Eastern, $3 75; California, $3 65

BACON—Sides 11@11½c; hams 13@15c; Cross' sugar
red do. 25c; Shoulders 6@8c.

BUTTER—Oregon solid, 40@50 ₱ lb; brine 45@50; fresh
lls, 50@55; Isthmus, 45@50.

BEANS—White Pea 6½c; Red, 6c; Pink, 6c.; Small White, 6½@7.

BUILDING MATERIALS.—New Jersey Cement, ₱ bbl., $6 00; Knapp's, $4 50@5 00; Santa Cruz Lime, ₱ bbl., $3 25@3 50; San Juan do, $2 75@3 00; Calcine laster, $6 50.

BROOMS.—Oregon make, No. 1, $6 25 ₱ doz.; No. 2, $5 25 ₱ doz.; No. 3, $4 25 ₱ doz.; California make, o 1, $4 00; No. 2, $3 00; No. 3, $4 00.

CANDLES—Grants, 19½c; Emery's, 19c; Kelly's, 15c
tar, 16c; Ward's, 18½c; Harkness', 20; Macy's, 18

COFFEE—Rio, 19½c; Costa Rica, 20; Java, none. Ja
repared Java, none; Chartres, 28Rio, 22½c

DRIED FRUIT—Oregon Apples, 6½@7½c; California
eaches 10@12½c.

FLOUR—Imperial, $5 00 ₱ bbl.; Standard, $5 00.
anghn's, $5 00; Magnolia, $5 00; Salem Mills, $5 00
lbany Steam Mills, $5 00; Commercial, $5 00; Dayton, extra $5 00; do superfine, $4 50; Oregon
ills, $5. Good Country brands, $4@4 50; Mission
ills, $4 00; Brooklyn Mills, $5 00; Champoeg Mills,
5. Star Mills, $5 00.

GRAPES—California, $3 ₱ box.

HARDWARE—Iron Axles, 10@11; Carriage Springs,
3@25; Axe Handles, $4 00@4 75. Pick do., $4 00@
4 50; Sledge do., $3 00@4 00; Bar Lead, 12½c; Sand
aper, $6 00; Pat. Cross-cut Saws, ₱ ft, 90 cts.; Mill do.,
ft. $1 50@2 50; Axe's, Armitage, 17; Sledges, cast
eel, 50; Bellows, $50@60; Newhouse Traps, $4 50@
$4 00; Grindstones, 4½ Cable Chain, 9 to 14; Thimble
keins, $8 00@12 00; Scale Beams, $1 00 ₱ C.; Union
cales, Fairbanks', $14 00; Grocers' do. do., $12 00

HORSE NAILS—Dobbin (hand made), 50@55; Putnam (pressed), 37½@40; Griffin (pressed), 35@40.

IRON—Round Bar, ¾ to 2 inch, 5c. Small Bar, 6½@
0; Norway Shoe Shape, 8; American do., 7½; Nail
od, 11.

LARD—Oregon 10 ₱ cans 11@11½c; in bulk 9@10c.

MATCHES Star, Stamped, $2 75@4 ₱ gross; Cal
o., $2 00 ₱ gross.

MILL FEED—Bran and Shorts $20 00 ₱ ton; Middlings, $35 ₱ ton; Ground Feed, ₱ ton, $35.

MISCELLANEOUS—Raisins, new fresh layers in boxes,
$5 25; ½ boxes $3 37; ¼ boxes $1 75; Currants,
₱ lb. 18@18c.; Yeast Powders, P. & M. $30 ₱ gross,
Donnelly's, do. $30; Taylor & Young's, do, $30; Saleratus, Barton's 10c ₱ lb.; Babbitt's, 11c; Oysters, Fields', $4 25; McMurrays, $4 25; Mackerel in bbls, $5 50; Kits No. 1, 3 75. California cheese, 22@23

NAILS—Best brands $6 50 ₱ keg; Fine Finishing brads, $7 00; Lath 3d fine $10 50; Boat Spikes, $9 00

OILS—Kerosene Oil—Downer's 65c ₱ gal.; Devoe's, 60c; New Bedford, 55c; other brands, 55; Lard Oil, 1 ₱ gal; Winter Strained, $2 00; China Nut Oil, $1 25; Polar Oil, 80c; Paraffine Oil, Hayward & Coleman's, $1 25. Farmer's Oil, 80c; Neatsfoot Oil, $2 00; Sperm Oil, $2 80; Castor Oil, $2 50; Linseed Oil, boiled, $1 40; raw, $1 40.

POWDER—Dupont's, 65c for ₱ cans; 65c for ½ cans; Rifle, in 25 ₱ kegs, $6 00; Sporting, in 5lb cans, $5 50 each; Hazard's Kentucky rifle, 55c for 1 ₱ cans; 65c for ½ ₱ cans; California, 55c for ₱ cans; 65c ½ ₱ cans; Eagle Duck, 1, 2 and 3, per keg, $4 50; do per ½ keg, $2 50. Blasting, ₱ keg of 25 lbs., $2 75. Double tape fuse, per M ft, $16; single tape fuse, per M ft, $15.

ROPE—Per lb. 19c.

SUGARS—Stand. Island, 11½@14½c; San Francisco
allow C., 10½@10½c; Golden C., in bbls, 10¼@10½;
Powdered, 13½; Crushed, in bbls, 13½; in half bbls,
13¾.

SYRUPS—Heavy Golden in bbls, 90c ₱ gall; 5 gallon
egs, 95c@$1 ₱ gallon; San Francisco and Pacific Re-
nery, 95c per gallon; Bay Refinery, 95c ₱ gallon,
alifornia Refinery, extra, $1 ₱ gallon.

SOAP—Oregon brands, 7½@8½c; Colgate, 10½; Cas
ile, 22½c; Cal. brands, 7½@8½c.

SALT—Liverpool fine, $37 50; do. coarse, $35; Carmen
ola, 2 ropes Ground Rock, $27 50; Dairy, $37 50.

SALMON—Half bbl, $5 50; bbls, $9 00.

STEEL—Cast Steel, 20@25; Plow do., 13.

SHOT—Drop Shot, $3 00; Ball and Buck-Shot, $3 25.

TEAS—Comet, 95@$1; Imperial and Gunpowder, 70@
1 25; Pow Chong, 55; Imitation Comet, 50@75; Japan 80
85; Basket 87½@90c.

Domestic Produce Market.

PORTLAND, Jan. 29 1869

Apples, green, ₱ box	75@1 25
Apples, dried ₱ lb	6@8
Wheat, new, ₱ bushel	85@90
Oats ₱ bushel	53@55
Corn meal ₱ 100 lbs	4 00@4 50
Ground Feed ₱ ton	30 00@35 00
Peaches dried, ₱ lb	12@13
Bacon ₱ lb	10@10½
Hams	13@14
Shoulders	8@9
Lard, in tins	12½@14
Lard, in keg	9@10
Eggs ₱ doz	25@25
Butter	40@45
Fowls, young, ₱ doz	2 50@4 00
" grown, ₱ doz	3 00@3 50
Geese—Fisher	1 50@3 00
" Fox, crees	75@1 00
" red	1 00
" Martin, prime, dark	2 50@5 00
" pale	1 50@2 50
" Mink, dark; northern	1 75@2 00
" pale	75@1 25
" Muskrat	12½
" Otter, prime dark	1 50@3 00
" Coon	12½
" Wolf, large	1 00
" Wild Cat	37½@50
" Skunk	12½
" Fur Seal	1 00@2 50
" Beaver, dark, per lb	80@1 00
" Bear, black	2 50@5 00
" brown	1 50@2 50
" Cat	25
Beans ₱ 100 lbs	5 00@8 00
Wool, ₱ lb	14@18
Hay, from wagons, ₱ ton	17 00
Hides, salted, ₱ lb	4½@6
" dry	9@11

Weekly Retail Family Market.

PORTLAND, Jan. 29, 1869

DOMESTIC & FOREIGN FRUITS.	
Green apples	$1@1 25
Pears ₱ box	1 25@2 50
Dried—	
Apples, ₱ lb	10@11
Pears ₱ lb	15
Peaches ₱ lb	10@12
Plums, pitted	20@25
" with pits	12@16
Figs, Cal., ₱ lb	25
" Smyrna	40
Prunes ₱ lb	30@40
GROCERIES.	
Coffee	$1 25
Green C ₱ lb	22
Roasted "	35
Spices prepared, Retail:	
Java	40
Chartres	35
Rio	30
Sugar—Crushed "	20
Pulverized "	20
Granulated "	20
Yell'w S P Ref.	16½
Islands	15@16
Syrups in kegs	100@1 12½
" per gal	$1 25
Tea—Vine Hyson	$1 50
Imperial	$1 50
" Old	1 25
" Japan	1 00@1 25
" Black	62½@1 50
PROVISIONS	
Hams, country cut	18
" Butcher's "	20
" butcher's and Packers' Sug' Cured	22@25
Bacon, breakfast & rib	13@15

Cotton Goods and Woolen Market.

PORTLAND, Jan. 29, 1869

OREGON WOOLEN GOODS.—*Blankets*, Oregon grays, No 1, $9 50; No 2, $8 50, No 3, do $4 25, do. white, No 1 extra $12, No 1, $8 50; No 2, $7, No 2, blue, $7 75, No 2, green, $7 75. Vicunna, No 1, $11. No 2, $8. 8-4 White flannel, $1 10@$1 25; 7-4 White do. 75c; 3-4 White do. 57½@65c. Plaids assorted colors, flannel, 50@55c; Twilled shirting do, 50@55c. Grey Mixed Satinets, 50@50; Brandtimes, 90c. Grey Doeskin, $1 40c. Fancy do $1 10. Drab Mixed Beaver, 95c; Fancy Cassimeres 90@$1 40; Tweeds, 75@85c. Yarns, $1@1 25

COTTON GOODS.—*Sheetings*—Standard, 11½@13½c; seconds, 13@13½c, light, 10@11c, standard drills, 10½c. *Shirting*—Bleached undressed, 16@22c; bleached ½ do, 12@14c. *Denims*—15@21c. Hickory stripes, 18@25c. *Prints*—Fancy, 11½c. Merrimac, 12c; Delaines, 20. *Ticking*—4-4 18c, 30 inch, 18@35c. Linsey, 24@33c. 10-4 bleach 50 Oakland heavy sheeting, 23c ₱ yard. 30-inch sheeting, 12½@13½c ₱ yard.

Cattle and Live Stock Market.

PORTLAND, Jan 29 1869.

CATTLE—Beef cattle $5 50@6 50 ₱ cwt net
SHEEP—Good mutton sheep $2 00@2 50 ₱ head.
HOGS—Well fatted, weighing 150 lbs and upward, nett, 5@6 cents ₱ lb
VEAL CALVES—Spring, $5@$10 ₱ head

CHANCE OF NAME!

MERCADO & CO., SUCCESSORS TO Mercado & Scully, have been obliged for their own protection and the safety of the public to change the name of their celebrated Bitters to

MERCADO'S
Native California Wine
BITTERS

We subjoin the following affidavit in an important suit formerly pending between Mercado & Scully, plaintiffs and G A Sumwalt, defendant

P Sainsevain, being duly sworn, says, "That the article known as Sainsevain's California Wine Bitters was manufactured by Mercado & Scully, about the month of March, 1861, without the said Sainsevain Brothers having any concern in the manufacture thereof. The deponent has always known and considered said Mercado & Scully as the Sole Proprietors of the Sainsevain California Wine Bitters."

Notwithstanding the above affidavit the said P Sainsevain is putting up a compound under the name of Sainsevain's California Wine Bitters, representing it to be the same as our celebrated Bitters, which we have been manufacturing and selling in immense quantities since 1860, and also affixing a nearly similar label so that used on our genuine Wine Bitters. BE NOT DECEIVED! Send for

MERCADO'S

NATIVE CALIFORNIA WINE BITTERS,

And you will obtain the same popular beverage so favorably known since 1860. **Beware of Counterfeits!** Purchasers of our *Wine Bitters* are requested to observe the familiar old yellow label and see that the words "MERCADO & SCULLY, SAN FRANCISCO," are engraved on the Government stamp pasted over the cork of each bottle. This is the only effectual security against the counterfeit imitation.

Depot—506 and 508 Jackson street, San Francisco.
n11d&w3m MERCADO & CO.

N. W. SPAULDING,
Saw-Smithing & Repairing
ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 113 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-cut, Mill, Mulay, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

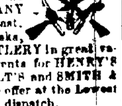
Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.

July 1st, 1866.—dtf N. W. SPAULDING

WILSON & EVANS,
643 Clay St., San Francisco,

Manufacturers and Importers
OF
RIFLES, SHOT GUNS AND GUN MATERIALS

Of every Description.



ALSO, IMPORTERS OF ENGLISH, French and American Fishing Tackle, which we offer both wholesale and retail at 20 PER CENT. BELOW ANY OTHER HOUSE on the Pacific Coast. Dixon's Shot Pouches and Powder Flasks, and WOSTENHOLM'S POCKET CUTLERY in great variety. We are also the appointed agents for HENRY'S and SPENCER'S RIFLES and COLT'S and SMITH & WESSON'S PISTOLS, all of which we offer at the Lowest possible price. Orders executed with dispatch.

N. B.—Repairing in all the branches at moderate prices. o31d4p3m

New Article of Watches & Jewelry

CALLED COMPOSITION "GOLD METAL," which has all the appearance of fine Gold, wear well and is very handsome.

PRICE OF MEN'S WATCHES IN HUNTING CASES:

Lowest price Watches, gold metal or white metal	$ 8 00
Beautiful engraved case, anchor lever	15 00
" dragon shaped case, fine finish	18 00
Heavy American style	15 00
Half size, engraved case	10 00
Beautiful stem winders, nice size watches	20 00
LADIES WATCHES—HUNTING CASES:	
Lowest price watches	8 00
Beautiful engraved case, anchor lever	10 00
Extra fine engraved and Enamel, very handsome	25 00
CHAINS:	
24 different styles of vest chains, very handsome, each	3 00
24 different styles long neck chains for Ladies	3 00
Leontine chains to fasten with B. pin	3 00
SLEEVE BUTTONS:	
24 different styles—plain, black, enamel, engraved and with coral—per pair, each	3 00
Shirt Studs, per set	3 00
Beautiful sets Pins and Ear-rings, engraved, with or without coral	3 00
Children's sets, Pin and Ear-rings, engraved and enameled, with and without coral	5 00
We have Ladies' watches, very beautiful in 18 carat gold cases, WARRANTED	35 to 50 00

We deal largely in the finest GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES, at about one-third less than the usual rates. To select, send for a price list.

We can send any of the above goods by Express, to be paid for on delivery.

C. E. COLLINS & CO.,
n17daw3m4p 633 Montgomery st. San Francisco.

AMERICAN SAW COMPANY

MANUFACTURERS OF
EMERSON'S PATENT
MOVABLE-TOOTH & PERFORATED
Circular Saws,

Perforated Mulay, Mill and Cross Cut Saws, with adjustable Sockets, Saw Gummers, Swages, Cant Dogs, Etc., have established an office for the sale of the above articles, at

No. 606, Front Street, San Francisco.

Descriptive Pamphlets will be forwarded to any one giving us their address. n21da w3m

INJECTION RICORD, Paris.

A Remedy that Never Fails.—A Certain, Safe and Speedy Cure for GONORRHŒA, Etc.

INJECTION RICORD, PARIS.

Is the only Remedy that can be relied on for the certain, safe and speedy cure of Gonorrhœa in all its stages, and Chronic Gleet of the longest standing. No internal medicine is necessary when the Remedy is used, and persons who for months, and even years, have suffered from these diseases and tried all other things in vain, can calculate upon Speedy and Permanent Cure by the proper use of the Never failing Remedy.

CAUTION.—None genuine without the written signature of RICORD on the wrapper, the name—INJECTION RICORD, PARIS, blown in the glass of the bottle, with cap of similar inscription

Agents, San Francisco, Cal.,
B. LEEVEE & CO., Druggists,
Corner Dupont and Washington streets
For sale by all Druggists. d22d3m4p

J. C. JAMISON'S
STAGE EXPRESS LINE!

CARRYING U. S. MAIL, AND WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.

FROM PORTLAND TO
Hillsboro, Centerville, Forest Grove, Chehalem Lafayette, and McMinnville.

MAIL STAGE LEAVES OFFICE 21 WASHINGTON street, on Mondays and Thursdays, at 6 A M, for McMinnville and intermediate stations. Returning, leaves McMinnville on Tuesday and Friday at 11 A M, Lafayette at 1 P M, and Forest Grove on Wednesday and Saturday at 11 A M.

All orders for Goods, accompanied by the cash, promptly attended to, and collections made at any of the above named places.

Passengers booked and Freight received at the Office, 21 Washington street.

W. W. SKINNER, Agent
n22d1f for J. C. Jamison

Dufur's Premium Cheese.

3,000 LBS., WHOLESALE AND RETAIL at R. PITTOCK'S
d12 d1m

CLACKAMAS
PAPER MILLS!

H. L. PITTOCK & CO., Proprietors.

MANUFACTURE ALL KINDS OF

PRINTING PAPER,

—AND—

Manila and Straw
Wrapping Papers.

Having completed the erection of their Mill and supplied it with the latest improved machinery, are prepared to supply the trade with the above descriptions of Paper.

Orders are respectfully solicited, and will receive prompt attention.

They are now prepared to make STRAW PAPER of any size or weight, on special order.

OFFICE AND WAREHOUSE—No. 8 Washington Street, Portland.

SAVE YOUR RAGS!

WANTED

AT

CLACKAMAS PAPER MILLS

500 Tons Rags,

OLD ROPE, GUNNIES, BURLAPS,

Paper Shavings, &c.

For which the HIGH PRICE will be paid, delivered at the Mill.

H. L. PITTOCK & CO.

BOOK PAPER!

40 and 44 lbs. weight,

On Hand For Sale!

H. L. PITTOCK,

No. 8 Washington street.

Printing Inks.
Printing Inks.

NEWS INK,

In 50 and 25 lb. Kegs,

ALWAYS ON HAND AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES, FREIGHT ADDED.

H. L. PITTOCK,

No. 8 Washington St.,

PORTLAND.

SMITH BRO.'S IRON WORKS!

First St., bet. Main and Salmon,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

MANUFACTURE STEAM ENGINES

MILL MACHINERY of all kinds,
IRON and BRASS CASTINGS, FORGINGS and PATTERNS, of all descriptions,
IRON RAILINGS and FENCES for Houses, Cemeteries, &c., &c.;
REPAIRING of all kinds promptly attended to by experienced mechanics. je30dtf

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—IN THE DISTRICT Court of the United States for the District of Oregon.—In the matter of H. M. Thatcher, Bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by H. M. Thatcher, of Marion county, Oregon, in said District, duly declared a Bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 2d day of January, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock, A. M., is assigned for the hearing of the same before said Court when and where creditors of said bankrupt may attend and show cause why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

R. WILCOX,
Clerk of the U. S. District Court for Oregon.
December 21, 1868. d22d1aw3wTu

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—IN THE DISTRICT Court of the United States for the District of Oregon.—In the matter of Jacob Holgate, Bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by Jacob Holgate, of Benton county, Oregon, in said District, duly declared a bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof, from all his debts and other claims provable under said Act, and that the 6th day of February, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M. is assigned for the hearing of the same before the said Court, when and where creditors of said bankrupt may attend and show cause why the prayer of the said petition should not be granted, and that the second and third meetings of the creditors of the said bankrupt will be held upon the same day at the same hour before W. Lair Hill, Register in Bankruptcy for said District, at his office in the city of Portland, Oregon. R. WILCOX,
Clerk U. S. District Court, Oregon.
January 18th, 1869 j19d1aw3wTu

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.—DISTRICT COURT of the United States, District of Oregon.—In the matter of R. A. Sutherland, Bankrupt.—To the creditors of said bankrupt who have proved their debts, and other persons in interest. Take notice that a petition has been filed in said court by R. A. Sutherland, of Portland, Oregon, in said district, duly declared a bankrupt under the act of Congress of March 2, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act and that the 23d day of January, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M. is assigned for the hearing of the same, at the U. S. Court rooms in Portland, in said district, when and where you may attend and show cause, if any you have, why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

R. WILCOX,
Clerk U. S. District Court for Oregon
Dec. 29, 1868. d30d1aw3wW

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—In the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon. In the matter of Linvill Bowers, bankrupt in bankruptcy. Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by Linvill Bowers of the county of Benton, State of Oregon, in said District, duly declared a bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 6th day of February, A. D. 1869 at 10 o'clock, A. M., is assigned for the hearing of the same before said Court, when and where creditors of said Bankrupt may attend and show cause why the prayer of said petition should not be granted, and that the second and third meetings of the creditors of said Bankrupt will be held on the same day at the same hour, before W. Lair Hill, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy for said district, at his office in the city of Portland, Oregon.

Jan 19, 1868. R. WILCOX,
d1aw3wTu Clerk U. S. District Court of Oregon.

THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE THAT ON THE 16TH day of January, A. D. 1869, a warrant in bankruptcy was issued against the estate of Josiah Geer, of La Grand, in the County of Union and State of Oregon, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition, that the payment of any debts and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him, are forbidden by law; that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt, to prove their debts and choose one or more Assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey, Portland, Oregon, before W. Lair Hill, Register, on the 4th day of March, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M.

AL. ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal, as Messenger.
By W. H. West, Deputy. j25d30t

THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE THAT ON THE 16TH day of January, A. D. 1869, a warrant in bankruptcy was issued against the estate of Robert W. Cochran, of La Grand, in the county of Union, and State of Oregon, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition, that the payment of any debts and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him, are forbidden by law. A meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt, to prove their debts and choose one or more Assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey, Portland Oregon, before W. Lair Hill, Register, on the 25th day of February, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M.

AL ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal, as Messenger.
By W. H. West, Deputy. j25d30t

THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE THAT ON THE 18TH day of January, A. D. 1869, a warrant in bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon; against the estate of James Cunningham, of the Dalles, Wasco county, in said District, adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts, and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him, are forbidden by law. A meeting of the creditors of said Bankrupt to prove their debts, and choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey, Portland, Oregon, before W. Lair Hill, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 18th day of February, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M.

AL ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal, as Messenger
By W. H. West, Deputy. j25d30t

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.—This is to give notice that on the 18th day of January, A. D. 1869, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued against the estate of James B. Harlow, of Portland, in the county of Multnomah and State of Oregon, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law. That a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts, and to choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey Portland, Oregon, before W. Lair Hill, Register, on the 25th day of February, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock, A. M.

AL ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal as Messenger.
j14d30t Per W. H. West, Deputy

THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE THAT ON THE 5TH day of Jan., 1869, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued against the estate of Solomon Beary, of Portland, Multnomah County and State of Oregon, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition, that the payment of any debt and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt to him or for his use and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law. That a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey Portland, Oregon, before W. Lair Hill, Register, on the 25th day of February, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock, A. M.

AL ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal as Messenger.
By W. H. West, Deputy. j19d30t

THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE THAT ON THE 18TH day of January, 1869, a warrant in bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon, against the estate of Isaac Thomas of Portland, in the county of Multnomah, in said District, adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition. That the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt, to him, or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him, are forbidden by law, and that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt, to prove their debts, and to choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey, Portland, Oregon, before W. Lair Hill, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy for said District, on the 4th day of March, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M.

AL ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal as Messenge
By W. H. West Deputy. ja26d30d

THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE THAT ON THE 12TH day of January, A. D. 1869, a warrant in bankruptcy has been issued by said Court against the estate of H. S. Aiken, of Astoria, county of Clatsop, and State of Oregon, in said District, adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition, and the payment of any debts, and the delivery of any property belonging to said Bankrupt, to him or to his use, and the transfer of any property by him, are forbidden by law. A meeting of the creditors of said Bankrupt to prove their debts, and choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey, Portland, Oregon, before W. Lair Hill, Esq., Register, on the 18th day of February, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M.

AL ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal as Messenge
Per W. H. West, Deputy. j14d30t

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.—This is to give notice that on the 18th day of January, A. D. 1869, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued against the estate of John Williams, of The Dalles, county of Wasco, and State of Oregon, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition, that the payment of any debts and delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law. That a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts, and to choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey Portland, Oregon, before W. Lair Hill, Register, on the 25th day of February, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock, A. M.

AL ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal as Messenger.
j14d30t Per W. H. West, Deputy

THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE THAT ON THE 18TH day of January, 1869, a warrant in bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon, against the estate of Isaac Thomas of Portland, in the county of Multnomah, in said District, adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition. That the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt, to him, or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him, are forbidden by law, and that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt, to prove their debts, and to choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey, in Portland, Oregon, before W. Lair Hill, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy for said District, on the 4th day of March, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M.

AL ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal as Messenge
By W. H. West Deputy. ja26d30d

THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE THAT ON THE 12TH day of January, A. D. 1869, a warrant in bankruptcy has been issued by said Court against the estate of H. S. Aiken, of Astoria, county of Clatsop, and State of Oregon, in said District, adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition, and the payment of any debts, and the delivery of any property belonging to said Bankrupt, to him or to his use, and the transfer of any property by him, are forbidden by law. A meeting of the creditors of said Bankrupt to prove their debts, and choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey, Portland, Oregon, before W. Lair Hill, Esq., Register, on the 18th day of February, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M.

AL ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal as Messenger
Per W. H. West, Deputy. j14d30t

THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE THAT ON THE 12TH day of December, A. D. 1868, a warrant in bankruptcy was issued against the estate of James B. Harlow, of Portland, in the county of Multnomah and State of Oregon, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law; that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey, Portland, Oregon, before W. Lair Hill, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 25th day of January, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M.

AL ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal as Messenger.
By W. H. West, Deputy. j3d30t

WILLAMETTE MARKET!

SPAULDING & CLINE,
N. E. Corner of Alder and First streets,

KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND THE BEST OF

ALL KINDS OF MEATS!

All orders attended to promptly and delivered on the shortest notice.

WILL PAY THE HIGHEST PRICE FOR BEEF MUTTON STOCK j24dawtf

Real Estate For Sale.

RESIDENCE OR BUSINESS LOTS, in a central location, for sale on time, or will exchange for other Lots. Apply to

j20d1w C. M. CARTER.

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S
Fast Freight Line
TO IDAHO!

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

FROM AND AFTER JUNE 1ST, 1868, UNTIL further notice, our rates for FAST FREIGHT will be as follows:

From Portland to Express Ranch ....18 cents per pound.

"	"	" Silver City	35 " " "
"	"	" Idaho City	30 " " "
"	"	" Boise City	23 " " "
"	"	" La Grande	14 " " "
"	"	" Union	15 " " "
"	"	" Baker	17 " " "

Portland, June 4, 1868.
je4dtf WELLS, FARGO & CO

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,
Forwarding & Commission Merchants,
UMATILLA, OREGON.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE STOCK OF MESSRS FRANKENTHAL & HAAS, having taken their

FIRE-PROOF STONE WAREHOUSE,

We are now prepared to receive consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all parts of the Mines in Oregon, Idaho and Owyhee. All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.

Consignments of Goods solicited. Mark Goods "Care of J. R. F., Umatilla."

A FULL STOCK OF
Clothing, Groceries and Provisions,
MECHANICS' MINERS' AND
BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,
IRON AND STEEL,

always on hand, and will be sold LOW FOR CASH.

my4dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

JOHN HAILEY'S
PIONEER LINE OF
Concord Coaches!

CARRYING THE U. S. MAILS and
WELLS, FARGO & CO'S EXPRESS.

We are now prepared to Book Passengers Direct to

Shasta City, Willow Creek Mines!

THROUGH TO SHASTA IN

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, JAN. 30, 1869.

CITY.

Money Market.

San Francisco Legal Tender rates ..... 75¼@76
New York Gold Quotations..... 136½

DALLES ITEMS —The *Mountaineer* says: "It is proposed by the Ladies Aid Society to give a series of lectures, commencing with one from Judge J. H. Wilson, some time next week, also by the Rev. P. S. Knight, of Salem, and others..... We had the pleasure of a call on Wednesday afternoon from Mr. Mercer, agent for the direct line of sailing vessels between New York and Portland. He has been sent to New York on board to attend to business connected with the shipping interest ..Hon H. N. George, Grand Worthy Chief Templar of this jurisdiction, arrived in our city on Friday evening last on route for the Willamette Valley. He had been as far east as Walla Walla in Washington Territory, at which place he had one of the largest and most enthusiastic gatherings that he had addressed since his arrival East of the Mountains ..... In making our usual rounds in search of items this week, we found that business of all kinds was somewhat dull. ....On Saturday morning last the boat on the upper river was unable to get over the John Day Rapids owing to the low stage of the water, and was therefore compelled to turn back, the passengers arriving here some time in the afternoon of the same day. By four o'clock, Mr. George Waldron, acting as agent for the Pioneer Stage Line between this place and Boise City, procured a comfortable Concord wagon, well supplied with blankets, and sent the passengers, Miss Jordon, Mr. Tompkins, of Albany, and Mr. Benj. Simpson, of Salem, on their way rejoicing

RELIGIOUS INTELLIGENCE —We clip the following items from the *Advocate*: The statistics of the Unitarian Sunday School are as follows: Rev. F. Eliot, pastor. The school was organized January, 1866, with about 30 scholars. At present there are, girls, 42, boys, 48. Total, 87. Teachers and officers, 11 Volumes in library, about 300. D. W. Williams, Superintendent [of the Baptist Sunday School.] furnishes us with the following statistics of this school: Number of scholars enrolled 125; number of teachers, 12; attendance, 60 to 75. Volumes in the library, 450 .. We learn that the Rev. Burrell, T. A Wood, pastor, has had considerable prosperity this year. There have been on that work about 50 additions to the Church .....Bro. Chapman suggested to his brethren a few weeks since that it would be well to have a bell for their church in Dayton, and that the young ladies should have the honour of securing the funds. In a few days a Miss Jessie Moore and Miss Mary Robinson volunteered to serve as a committee for said purpose. Through the kindness of the people and their indomitable efforts they soon obtained the necessary amount, $160.

ROLL OF HONOR—NORTH SCHOOL.—*Grammar Department*—Mary DeLin, Lydia Humphrey, Laura Camp, Lizzie Nation, Mary Sparks, Sarah Sparks, Marion Nation, Hattie Hutchinson, Ida Hulary, Emma Stewart, W. Stephens, J. Tucker, A. Hamilton, F Bolter, H. Stephens, W. Jackson, P. Barnes, A. King and A. Smith. G. S. Pershin, teacher.

Intermediate Department—Orra Sparks, Laura Harlow, Mary Bequette, Martha Tucker, Martha Slaughterback, Alice Carley, Ella Strang, Rosa Slaughterback, Marin [illegible], Minnie Peters, Jessie Peters, Mary Daly, Mary Gibson, Lily Bybee, Lily Johnson, Lottie Sherlock, Julia Delin, Lizzie Martin, Lizzie Taylor, Emma Bowman, H. Harris, E. Stewart, H. Jones, A. Delin, J. Bequette, L Bennett, S. Carroll, C. Hogan, C Gove, C. Kruger, J. Keys, B McDermott, F Becannan, H Wittenberg, A Linden and J. Dober. Miss Bryant, teacher.

First Primary Department—Susie Pittock, Alice Miller, Sarah Douglas, Euphemo Knott, Beppie Knott, Catha Stewart, Adda Pollock, G Bull, W. Harvey, F. Daly, W. Depening and I. Hogan. Miss L. Harvey, teacher.

WALLA WALLA ITEMS —The subjoined items are from the Walla Walla *Statesman*: Owing to low water the steamers have been compelled to suspend their trips between Umatilla and Wallula. The boats will continue to run between the Dalles and Umatilla, and thus our communication will be kept up with the lower country. At this season of the year there is very little of either trade or travel, and hence the steamers are run at a loss to the company.....Thus far there has not been a single case of small pox either in the town or in the neighborhood of Walla Walla. The report that the disease had made its appearance at Lewistown is contradicted..... Persons living at a distance will understand the mildness of our climate when we state that up to this date overcoats are still in demand, and that not a single stream in the valley is covered with ice. Ponds of stagnant water are frozen over, but beyond these the ice crop promises to be a failure.

A CARD.—The ladies of the Hebrew Benevolent and Christian Relief Society tender their sincere thanks to Prof. H. Guido Grob and assistants; also to the Oregonian, *Herald* and *Commercial* newspapers; Messrs. Carter & Hirsee and A. G. Walling, for their kind services in the concert for the benefit of their respective societies. FANNY AINSWORTH,
Secretary of the Committee.

ALL RIGHT AGAIN.—Mrs. C. Levy who was compelled to close her store temporarily on account of the sleepers of the floor giving way, has had the place nicely refitted and yesterday was engaged in replacing her goods upon the shelves. Her numerous friends will find her, today, prepared to wait upon them as usual. She has a larger and finer stock of goods than ever.

AN ACCOMPLISHED PIANIST.—Since the concert of Thursday evening we have heard several persons of musical attainments speak in high terms of the performances of Madame Lange on the piano. She is spoken of as a worthy lady, and as she is dependent on her profession as a teacher, we are pleased to hear her part in the concert so highly commended.

FLOUR FOR BOSTON.—Messrs. Savior & Co will ship per *Continental*, eight hundred or a thousand gunnies of flour —three quarter sacks in each gunny—consigned to Saxon Brothers, Boston. The Imperial Mills of Oregon City, of which this firm are the owners, is now turning out near five hundred barrels per day, a large share of which goes to Boston and New York.

MINSTRELS TO-NIGHT.—Remember that Lafont & Ward's minstrel troupe will open Oro Fino theater this evening. Mr. Ward is the gentleman who appeared as the darkey in "The Streets of New York." Mr. Lafont has been long time in the business and is said to be an excellent manager. They promise to make their performances exceptionable.

ALMOST SAWED OFF.—The *Commercial* says: T. B. Simms, employed at W. F. Wilcox's cabinet shop, met with a severe accident yesterday. His hand was caught in a small circular saw, cutting the second finger of the left hand entirely off, and nearly severing two others. Dr. Chapman dressed the wounds and the man is now doing well.

CHURCH FESTIVAL.—The ladies of the Hall street M. E Church are making preparations for a festival to be given at the church on the evening of Wednesday, Feb. 10th, to raise funds to assist in finishing the building. The public is invited to attend.

PERSONAL.—We had the pleasure of meeting yesterday with Rev. I. D. Driver, agent of the American Bible Society. He will hold a Bible meeting at Vancouver to morrow, and will start shortly to Olympia to hold similar meetings there.

SOIREE TO-NIGHT —Those who have a taste for tripping the "light fantastic toe" should not forget that Prof Cardinell's soiree will take place this evening at Washington Guards' Hall, on Stark street, which will doubtless be a pleasant affair.

GOING EAST.—Rev Dr. Schwab, of the Congregation Beth Israel, informs us that he contemplates leaving Portland by the steamer *Continental*, for a visit to New York. He will be absent about three months.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES will be held in Oro Fino Theatre, Sunday evening. Subject of the sermon "The problem of evil," with some thoughts concerning retribution and everlasting punishment.

SPECIAL SERVICES will be held in the Lutheran Church, Taylor street, on Sunday evening at 7 o'clock. Subject: "Refuge of lies;" text, from Isaiah 28:20.

ARMS BROKEN.—Mr. Frank Began had the misfortune on other day to fall and break one of the bones of his right arm. He is, however, doing well.

FREIGHT FROM SAN FRANCISCO —The steamer *Continental* brought up only about two hundred tons freight—an unusually light cargo.

DISSOLVING VIEWS.—Dr. Wythe's exhibition of Dissolving Views at the M. E. Church, brought in $160—for the Sunday School fund.

OATS FOR PUGET SOUND.—The *Wright* will take to-day a large lot of oats, marked to Steilacoom and other Puget Sound ports.

TO SAIL.—The steamship *Geo S Wright* will sail at 4 o'clock this afternoon for Victoria and ports on Puget Sound.

SNOW.—Mr Jamison reports that on Wednesday the people of Forest Grove were visited with a snow storm.

SICKNESS IN YAMHILL.—It is reported that the putrid sore throat is prevalent at Lafayette

MEASLES.—This disease is said to be prevalent at Oregon City.

THE FASTEST PROOF-READER IN THE WORLD.—A writer in *Packard's Monthly* says that John Robinson, of the New York *Tribune*, is the fastest proof-reader in the world. Every twenty seconds he makes a quick gasp for breath, and the full lungs and glib tongue again send out a string of clearly enunciated syllables and polysyllables; like the quavers and demi semi-quavers bubbling from the bosom and dancing from the strings of Ole Bull's violin. He marks his corrections on the side of the proof without ceasing to read. A quick-eyed copy-holder is required to follow Robinson's tongue, even on reprint copy. Robinson has an eye like a hawk, and in reading a proof sheet his eyes are generally at least five lines before his tongue. I have known him distinctly to enunciate a column of agate type, *Tribune* measure, in nine minutes. In October, 1863, he was timed by Benjamin L. Glasby and S. F. Solleck, two of the best compositors ever employed on the *Tribune*, when he read and marked the proof-sheet corrections of 14 columns of solid nonpareil in 1 hour and 20 minutes. This was done on a wager for $7. The sheets were afterwards carefully read by an experienced proof-reader, and but two typographical blunders (both turned s's) discovered. Robinson came to the office, a boy, in 1844, and has remained there ever since.

Conceptions of the Infinite.

From the Spectator.

Try all we may, we fail to get even the most dim conception of the ever nearly infinite—that which has no bound, no measure of comparison. We will cease to make an effort somewhere as soon as we realize the fact that all our ideas are comparative. Size, weight, all the qualities in which material things differ from each other are judged by comparison with some thing else. A unit of comparison which answers well as a measure for the nearer distance, may be found to be inadequate for the measure of a larger object or distance. To estimate the distance of very remote objects, as the fixed stars, it becomes necessary to take a very large unit of comparison, say the distance light travels in a single second.

Thus it has been estimated that Sirius, the Dog star, is at such a distance from the earth that light requires fourteen years to travel from it to the earth. When we consider that light travels at the rate of 190,000 miles in a second, we can form a conception of this distance, which would be impossible if we made a mile the unit of measurement. But this distance, large as it is, is rapidly increasing. It has recently been computed that Sirius is moving away in the earth at the rate of 111,000 miles per hour. The method by which this motion has been determined, leaves no room for doubt as to its reality, though it may well be doubted that the rate of recession is anything more than a rough approximation.

These illustrations, although they do not disprove the statement that the human mind cannot conceive infinity, show that the nearest approach to such a conception is in the study of that sublime science, astronomy. No wonder that the devotees of astronomy are the most pious of all the divisions of the grand army of science. No wonder that they who nightly gaze upon the mightiest of God's works, should have ever been the most unwilling to doubt the existence of a higher creative intelligence. No wonder that this grand study has attracted to itself and appropriated the best talent of every age, and that those who "mightily assault the heavens with the artillery of science," are humbled with the sense of their own weakness as they contemplate the stupendous machinery of the universe.

AMOUNT OF THE CIRCULATING MEDIUM.—The Hon. George Walker, of Massachusetts, formerly a Bank Commissioner of that State, has, at the solicitation of the Special Commissioner of Revenue, made public the results of an examination of the relative volume of the circulating medium in the United States, Great Britain and France. The following is a synopsis of Mr. Walker's statement:

Included in the term circulation are only gold and silver coin and bank notes, the best financial authorities agreeing that promissory notes, bills of exchange and bank deposits, are only contrivances for diminishing the amount of circulating medium—substitutes for money, and not money itself. With this limitation to what may be considered currency, the present total circulation in Great Britain is $465,000,000, of which $269,000,000 is in gold and silver, and $196,000,000 in bank notes. This amount of circulation, with a population of 30,000,000, gives $15 50 per capita. In France, circulation $697,000,000—$445,000,000 in specie, and $252,000,000 in bank notes—which gives $18 34 per capita to a population of 38,000,000. The circulation of the United States in 1860, making as correct an estimate as possible of the metallic circulation, was $316,000,000; of which $109,000,000 was in gold and silver, and $207,000,000 in bank notes. Our free population at that time was 27,500,000, and this amount of circulation gave $11 49 per capita. The per capita circulating medium of the United States in 1860, was, therefore, 74 per cent. of the present circulation of Great Britain, and 63 per cent. of that of France.

Mr. Walker's conclusion from his investigation is, that a note of circulation of $300,000,000 is as much as can be maintained in the United States on a specie basis by the Government or the banks, or both combined. He sees no way toward the resumption of specie payments but by contraction, and although contraction will be a disagreeable process, and will cause some people to suffer worse than others, the burdens of contraction cannot, at the worst, fall as unequally upon the people as the burdens of a depreciated currency.

A ROMANTIC STORY ABOUT CARL SCHURZ.—A correspondent of the *Milwaukee Wisconsin*, of December 30th, says:

In 1857 I was told an incident in the life of Carl Shurz which was very interesting. It is so long since I heard it that I may be incorrect in some particulars, but I will relate what I remember of it. Schurz, in his fatherland, was the student of a celebrated philosopher, political thinker and writer. During the revolutionary troubles in Germany, both the professor (whose name I think is Kinkel, and who now resides in London) and Schurz were arrested by the monarchists, but Schurz effected his own escape and fled to Italy. The Democratic cause failed in Germany, but Kinkel was still a prisoner. Schurz in his exile, determined to attempt the liberation of his teacher. He acquired a perfect knowledge of the Italian language, and, adopting the Italian costume and manners, procured a hand organ, and proceeded on his tour among the German prisons to find out, if happily he could, the whereabouts of Kinkel. There was a certain song, which in olden time, always charmed the Professor and ever drew from him some response, and this song among others, Carl sang in his prison visitations. Finally he arrived at the prison in which Kinkel was confined, and when he sang this song, to the great delight of the jailer and guards, the listening Kinkel knew the presence of a friend and broke out in joyful song, his voice passing beyond the confines of his solitary cell and gladened the heart of his itinerant pupil. Schurz hovered around the prison, delighting the employees by his minstrelsy, and finally effecting the escape of his teacher. Both reached a seaport, where they engaged on an English vessel as coal heavers, and finally reached England in safety.

Charles Dickens published a card recently in the London newspapers denying the truth of the account of the death of his brother's widow in Chicago. He says that the lady is still alive and well and that he is the trustee of her estate. The truth of the matter according to the editor of the Chicago *Tribune*, is that Augustus Dickens, the brother of the novelist, was a scape-grace who abandoned his wife in England and ran away to America with a Miss Bertha Phillips. He brought this lady to Illinois and lived with her in that State as his wife until his death which occurred some years ago. It is believed that after the necessary time had elapsed he obtained a divorce from his wife and married Miss Phillips, who is the Mrs. Augustus Dickens that recently died in Chicago. The novelist, however refuses to acknowledge that Miss Phillips became the wife of his brother in a legitimate manner and hence claims, as set forth in his card, that the only genuine Mrs. Augustus Dickens is the lady whom his brother abandoned and who is still living in London.

SAND RIDGE, LINN CO., OR., Jan. 13, 1869

I have used all kinds of medicine for Croup, in my family—Henley's Balsam, Cherry Pectoral and Allen's—to no effect. I then tried PENN'S ROYAL EXPECTORANT, and to my surprise it gave instant relief and a final cure.

MRS. E FRUM

NIGHT SCHOOL.—Mr Fitzgerald has opened a Night School in the school room (up stairs) near the Catholic Church. For Terms—see the Teacher.

DANCING ACADEMY.—Prof Cardinell's classes are held every week-day evening, and on Saturday afternoon for children. Hall in Poppleton's Building, First street

Dancing Academy.—Prof. McCann's Dancing Academy is open every evening in the week, excepting Wednesday, for the reception of pupils Corner of Front and Alder streets. Class for children all past one Saturday afternoon

DR. J. H. BATCH,
(*Late Mack & Batch,*)
DENTIST.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.
Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed
NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.
OFFICE—Corner of Washington and Front Sts. Entrance on Washington, Portland, Oregon.
n9d1aw1f

DR. W. R. CARDWELL,
GRADUATE OF BELLEVUE HOSPITAL MEDICAL COLLEGE,
PUPIL OF PROFESSOR MOTT.

Last two years engaged in Hospital and Dispensary Practice in New York City.
OFFICE—No 89 First St., adjoining Buchtel's Gallery, Portland Oregon n12d3p1f

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY —This is to give notice that on the 18th day of January, 1869, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued against the estate of John A. Carr of Portland, Multnomah Co. State of Oregon, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition, that the payment of any debts and delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the taking to said bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law. That a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a court of Bankruptcy to be holden at the office of Boll & Molkey, Portland Oregon, before H. Lah Hill, Registry, on the 1st day of March, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M. AL ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal as Messenger.
By W. H. Wase, Deputy. j19d30d

TEETH EXTRACTED
By Dr. Richardson's Apparatus, Lately Improved by Dr. Koehler, with Ether Spray.

WILLIAM KOEHLER,
DENTIST.

OFFICE.—Southwest corner Front and Ankeny streets, 74 south F. J. Northrup & Co.'s Hardware Store.

I am now making, and most other numerous styles of ARTIFICIAL TEETH, the improved Vulcanite Plates of Dr. G. W. Coles Patent, patented Dec. 1st 1867, the improvement of which consists in lining the entire concave surface with pure gold, which makes the plate as reliable as strong as the common Vulcanite Plate. It also can by it be made considerably thinner and lighter, whereas the prices but little above that for common Plates. Call and see specimens.

N. B.—Dentists wishing to secure the office right for Dr G W Coles Improved Vulcanite Plates, can have it secured to them by applying to the office.

N. B.—To strangers I would say, that as constantly increasing Dental Practice for the last five years in this city, will be a sufficient guarantee for the correct of a first Class and Finished Piece of Work. Numerous testimonials to the same can be seen at the office.

Dental Consultation Free of Charge to all
jan 1d3m

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,
Office, No. 64 Front Street,
Adjoining the Telegraph Office ..... Portland, Oregon.

Special Collector of Claims.

Bonds, Promissory Notes, Book Accounts and all other Claims will be made a Specialty, and promptly Collected. j14d1aw1f

PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL!
A Family Remedy, recommended by its merits. Every Bottle Warranted to give satisfaction! Use it externally for Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Paralysis, Lame Back, Spraining, Bruises, Stiff and Swollen Joints, Pleurisy, Sore Throat, Dysentery, Headache and Toothache. Take it internally for Colic, Cramps, Cholera Morbus, and all Bowel Complaints. PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL does not claim to cure "all the ills to which flesh is heir," but it does claim to cure every stomach ache as it is *better adapted to cure prevalent ailments* than any remedy in use. Circulars with full directions around each bottle. Price 50 cts. and $1 00 per bottle. For sale by all Druggists.

PRATT'S NEW LIFE!
Cures Chronic Rheumatism, Gout, Dropsy, Kidney Complaints, purifies the Blood, eradicates all Scrofulous and Cutaneous Eruptions, such as Boils, Blotches, Salt Rheum, Tetter, Ring Worm, Pimples, heals Old Sores, strengthens the Stomach, invigorates the Liver, and regulates the Bowels. An infallible remedy for Piles, and Dyspepsia. Price $1 00 per bottle. For sale by all Druggists. c18d3m

FOR SALE
BY PARRISH & ATKINSON,
REAL ESTATE AGENTS,
110 Front Street.

Lots 7 and 8 on Corner of Clay and Second streets.
Lot 4 on Corner of Harrison and Front streets.
Lot 3 on Front, bet. Columbia and Clay streets.
Lot 6 on First, bet. Columbia and Clay streets.
Lot 6 on First, bet. Harrison and Hall streets
W½ Lot 2 on Front, bet. Salmon and Main streets.
FARM OF 250 ACRES, 9 miles west of Portland, on the Hillsboro Road. Price $—,000.
FARM OF 320 ACRES, in Yamhill County—$2,700.
FARM OF 312 ACRES, 9 miles west of Portland—$2,000.
FOR SALE. House and Lots 4 and west ½ of 3 in Block 181 Price, $4500.
NOW IS YOUR TIME. For sale—Lot 1 and the west ½ of Lot 2, in Block 168, with two Houses. All street improvements finished.
House and Block 194.
Two Lots in Block Y. Price, $300.
Lot 4 in Block 164.
Lot 8 in Block 114.
Lot 7 in Block 143, with two Dwelling Houses.
Two Houses and Lot 3 in Block 164.
EAST HALF of Lots 5 and 6 in Block 254, on Washington street, is offered at a great bargain.
160 ACRES OF LAND, with house and orchard, all for $400.
LOTS 5 AND 6 IN BLOCK 164.
LOT 6 IN BLOCK 63 Couch's Addition.
A FARM OF FIVE ACRES, 1½ miles from Portland, on Base line road well improved, good house, title perfect.
LOTS 6, 7, and 8 in Block 65, Couch's addition.
LOTS 5, 6, 7 and 8 in Block 258.
HOUSE AND LOTS 5 and 6 in Block 120 East Portland.
HOUSE AND LOTS 7 and 8 in Block 268.
ONE BLOCK (on the river bank) in East Portland
A FARM OF 207 ACRES, 100 of it cleared and fenced, 22 acres of orchard, 80 acres in cultivation, plenty of good water, 6 miles of Portland.

TO LEASE.
FOR A TERM OF YEARS, Lots 2, 3, 6 and 7 in Block 69, Couch's addition.
4 ACRES OF LAND, 1 mile north of Portland.
A SMALL FARM, 4½ miles south of Portland.
Apply to
PARRISH & ATKINSON,
REAL ESTATE AGENTS,
110 Front Street, Portland.

PIRATE
SAIL UNDER FALSE COLORS!!
THE BEST EVIDENCE OF THE VALUE OF AN article may be found in the fact of its having numerous imitators. Every fine poem has its parodies, every meritorious literary work is subject to plagiarisms, every successful play has been burlesqued; every honest man has his detractors, every genuine dollar has been counterfeited, and every valuable medicinal preparation has its vile imitations. The proprietors of
DR. HENLEY'S WILD GRAPE ROOT IXL BITTERS
have encountered the usual experience in this respect. Such has been the success of this sterling preparation, that all inferior articles of the kind have virtually been driven from the market. The concoctors of these beverages, finding that this new Tonic had exactly met the public want, and that no further demand exists for inferior preparations, have resorted to the dishonest expedient of imitating either the name or the style of label, both of which have been duly secured by the laws of the State to the proprietors of the I X L Bitters.
In justice to ourselves, as well as to the public who may be deceived by these nefarious practices, we hereby notify all parties guilty of infringement on our rights as well as those who have been buying up our old bottles in order to palm off their own nostrums as the genuine article, that they will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.
For the further protection of consumers, we would state that we never sell our Bitters in bulk, but always by the case. Look for our Trade Mark on every bottle, and in ordering the article, see that you get them direct from us, be sure to order Dr Henley's Wild Grape Root I X L Bitters," and don't allow yourself to be imposed upon with an inferior article.
L. GROSS & CO.,
Manufacturers and Sole Proprietors,
518 Front st., near Jackson, San Francisco.
j13d1m WOODARD & QUIVEY, Agents

PORTLAND LIBRARY LECTURES.
A COURSE OF LECTURES WILL be delivered in the
PHILHARMONIC HALL,
for the benefit of the funds of "THE PORTLAND LIBRARY ASSOCIATION," as follows:
REV WM H. STOY, on Tuesday, Feb 9th
Subject—"The Empire of the Anglo-Saxons."
REV T L ELIOT, on Tuesday, Feb 23
Subject—"History of Railroads."
REV A L LINDSLEY, on Tuesday, March 9th
Subject—To be announced
DR. J. H. HILL, U. S. A., on Tuesday, March 23.
Subject—"Physical Differences between Man and the Lower Animals."
TICKETS FOR THE COURSE, and for SINGLE LECTURES, to be had at all the principal places in town. Doors open at 7 o'clock. Lectures will commence at 7½ o'clock j13tf

Notice.
WE HEREBY INFORM OUR NUMEROUS CUSTOMERS and the public, that we have sold out our entire interest in the Importing and Wholesale Boot and Shoe business to Messrs J. KRAEMER & CO
Thankful for the patronage bestowed on us, we take pleasure in recommending our successors to the confidence and patronage of Merchants and the trade at large
j13d1m WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE

REFERRING TO THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF Messrs. Wiberg & Strowbridge, the retiring firm, we take pleasure in calling the public and the trade, that we shall from this day on, continue the well established business of our predecessors with a continued despatch. Having made arrangements for regular supplies, from the best

EASTERN MANUFACTORIES,
we can at all times supply the trade with a fresh and good Assorted Stock of
BOOTS & SHOES, of all descriptions,
AT PRICES TO DEFY COMPETITION
We occupy the old Stand—125 Front street
JULIUS KRAEMER,
ISAAC KAUFMAN, } J. KRAEMER & CO
j13d1m

Wanted! Wanted! Wanted!
Dry or Green Hides,
AND SHEEP SKINS!
for which the Best Market Prices will be paid by
ZAHNISER & CO.,
j19d1mdp Portland Tannery, 131 Front street.

CHAS HODGE. CHAS K CALEF. GEO. W. SHELL.
HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
Drugs and Medicines,
PAINTS, OILS AND WINDOW GLASS,
VARNISHES, BRUSHES, PAINTERS' MATERIALS
And Druggists' Sundries,
97 Front Street,
feb25d3ptf Portland, Oregon.

TO DEALERS IN PAINTS, OILS, Etc., Etc.
WHITE LEAD, ALL BRANDS;
BOILED OIL—BBLS AND TINS,
RAW "
SPIRITS TURPENTINE;
VARNISHES;
BRUSHES,
WINDOW GLASS;
CHINA OIL,
LARD "
COAL "
TANNER'S OIL, Etc., Etc.,
In quantities to suit, for sale by
HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,
feb25d1f 97 Front Street.

TO DRUGGISTS AND GENERAL DEALERS.
HOSTETTER'S BITTERS;
QUICKSILVER;
BLUE VITRIOL;
TARTARIC ACID;
CREAM TARTAR;
BORAX;
SULPHUR;
STRYCHNINE;
CHLOROFORM;
QUININE;
CASTOR OIL, TINS AND BOTTLES;
FLAVORING EXTRACTS;
INDIGO;
POTASH;
CONCENTRATED LYE,
With a large and complete stock of
PATENT MEDICINES,
Of our own importation from Eastern markets. Our facilities for obtaining the above from first hands and at lowest rates enable us to offer great inducements in that line.
HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints, Oils, Etc.,
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FOR SALE
BY PARRISH & ATKINSON,
REAL ESTATE AGENTS,
110 Front Street.

NEW JEWELRY
FOR
THE HOLIDAYS!
JOHN B. MILLER
No. 101 Front Street, Cor. Alder,
HAS JUST RECEIVED A NEW INVOICE OF
Watches,
Jewelry,
Silver Ware,
Clocks of all kinds.
A New and Latest Style of PATENT BELT BUCKLE.
WATCHES AND JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner
J. B. MILLER,
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D. W. WILLIAMS. GEO. T. MYERS
WILLIAMS & MYERS,
DEALERS IN
GROCERIES,
AND
OREGON AND CALIFORNIA PRODUCE
25 Front street, and 26 First street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
FLOUR, BRAN, MIDDLINGS, CHOP-FEED, WHEAT, Oats, Barley, Bacon, Lard, etc., etc., constantly on hand.
Agents for the CHAMPOEG, COMMERCIAL, AND LAFAYETTE FLOUR MILLS.
Have ample FIRE-PROOF STORAGE. Consignments solicited. d28tf

Notice.
LEATHER AND SHOE FINDINGS.
HAVING DISPOSED OF OUR BOOT AND SHOE business, we will devote our time and attention to
LEATHER AND SHOE FINDINGS.
We will keep in store a large and well assorted Stock of
Leather of all kinds.
Also, Shoe Findings.
j4tf WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE.

Straw Paper.
Straw Paper.
Straw Paper.
FROM CLACKAMAS PAPER MILLS. For sale to the Trade at LESS THAN CALIFORNIA PRICES
H. L. PITTOCK & CO.,
no5 No. 5 Washington street.

VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE.
BLOCK NO. 16 COUCH'S ADDITION,
CONTAINING
Eight Building Lots,
SITUATED ON THE FIRST HIGH GROUND WEST of the Gas Works, fronting the tract conveyed to the Railroad Company for a Depot, is offered for sale. The BUILDINGS thereon will be sold to purchaser of Real Estate, or removed by the parties owning them. The title warranted. Apply to Rev. J. McCORMAC, Eugene City, or to E. HAMILTON,
d28d1mwtf 102 Front street Portland

GIVE 'EM FITS! GIVE 'EM FITS!
W. BROWN,
FASHIONABLE BOOT MAKER,
Can fit your head, can fit your pocket, and fit your foot, with
CUSTOM-MADE BOOTS!
Of Warranted French Stock.
Boots and Shoes made and Repaired.
j28d1m W. BROWN, Opp. Western Hotel.

Swift's New Store!
ON THE UPPER UMATILLA,
IS NOW COMPLETED AND IS WELL FILLED WITH
A NEW STOCK OF GOODS.
Go and See Him, Everybody!
an24dtf

Esquimalt, B. C.
THE HUDSON BAY COMPANY
Offer for sale at their
New Warehouses on Esquimalt Harbor.
IN BOND OR DUTY PAID,
Ex "Princess Royal," and to arrive per "Prince of Wales," from London,
Choice Wines,
BRANDIES,
SCOTCH WHISKEY, RUM,
ALE AND PORTER.
Also, ENGLISH GROCERIES, NAVAL STORES, &c. Ships of the Largest Class can be berthed at their New Wharf, and Storage, Bonded and Free, obtained at San Francisco rates
Special attention will be given to Goods in transitu to Alaska and Puget Sound.
CASH ADVANCES made upon Merchandise at current rates j19d1m

M. A. FORTES,
PORTER AND MESSENGER.
MESSAGES DELIVERED TO ALL PARTS OF THE CITY
Rooms and Offices Cleaned and attended to.
M. A. FORTES,
j16dtf With J. H. Butler, Washington street.

THE PACIFIC
BOOT AND SHOE HOUSE.
TWO STORES COMBINED!
R. D. WHITE & CO.
121 Front Street,
White's New Block,
(OPPOSITE "NEW COLUMBIAN" HOTEL,)
—AND—
131 First Street,
(Monnastes' Block.)
WE HAVE JUST OPENED IN OUR
MAGNIFICENT NEW STORE!!
(WHITE'S NEW BLOCK,
THE LARGEST AND MOST COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF
BOOTS & SHOES,
EVER OFFERED TO THE PUBLIC!
AND ARE NOW READY TO SUPPLY CUSTOMERS WITH GOODS IN OUR LINE Cheaper than Ever!
WE WILL NOT BE UNDERSOLD!
Come and Examine our Goods and Prices, and see for yourselves!
We call particular attention to our assortment of
Gents' Fine Calf Boots!
We have the pleasure of announcing to our customers that we have determined to keep open also our Store at
131 FIRST STREET, (Monnastes' Building,)
and trust we shall continue to receive their heretofore liberal patronage.
R. D. WHITE & CO.
Portland, Dec. 19, 1868. dtf

HOLIDAY PRESENTS!!
A CHOICE SELECTION OF GOODS
For HOLIDAY PRESENTS!
Can now be found at the Jewelry Establishment of
L. C. HENRICHSEN,
105 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.
JUST RECEIVED FROM SAN FRANCISCO,
A FINE STOCK OF DIAMONDS!
GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,
GOLD GUARD VEST CHAINS; LATEST STYLES OF AMERICAN AND FRENCH JEWELRY;
ALSO, A LARGE STOCK OF
SILVER WARE
mostly the Gorham Manufacturing Company's,
AND A FINE ASSORTMENT OF
FRENCH CLOCKS, IN MARBLE AND BRONZE
AGENT FOR
BOHM'S PATENT BUCKLE;
AUGUSTE SALTZMAN'S, and
E. HOWARD & CO.'S CELEBRATED AMERICAN WATCHES.
The above stock will be sold at very low figures. Call and examine, and you will be sure to buy.
d5 dtf

H. SINSHEIMER,
COR. SALMON AND FRONT STREETS,
Direct Importer, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

PIANOS
—AND—
Organs
OF THE BEST MANUFACTURERS.
Violin and Guitar Strings,
Genuine Roman and Italian, and all other
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS!
PICTURES and PICTURE FRAMES,
Which will be sold VERY LOW FOR CASH!
PIANOS, ORGANS, AND ALL OTHER MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, TUNED AND REPAIRED.
Pictures Framed to Order.
d14 dawtf

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(Successors to Jacob Underhill & Co. and E. A. Hawley & Co.,)
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
IRON and STEEL,
HARDWARE,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
AND
FARM MACHINERY.
We would call the attention of the Trade and of the Farmers, to our stock, which is full and complete and offered extremely low
j6tf HAWLEY, DODD & CO.

L. B. ANDREWS,
Real Estate and General Business
AGENT,
SEATTLE..... W. T.
REFERENCES:—Hon C C Hewitt, Chief Justice, Washington Territory, Hon R. F. Dennison, Associate Justice, Washington Territory; Hon S Garfield Surveyor General, W. T.; Hon P D. Moore, Ex-Collector Internal Revenue, W. T. j1d3w6m

Manila Paper.
Manila Paper.
Manila Paper.
500 REAMS CLACKAMAS MILLS make, different sizes, for sale low by
H. L. PITTOCK & CO.,
no5 No. 5 Washington street.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.
HAVING OPENED OFFICES AT
Forest Grove, Hillsboro', Lafayette, McMinnville, Butteville and Dayton,
WE WILL DISPATCH AN EXPRESS EVERY MONDAY AND THURSDAY MORNING by J. C. Jamison's Line, carrying Treasure, Freight and Packages WELLS, FARGO & CO
Portland, Dec 1, 1868 dtf

Dissolution Notice.
THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between Messrs. MANN & SCHLOTH, in the Union Market, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All parties indebted to said firm are requested to call and settle immediately J. J. MANN
C SCHLOTH
Portland, Jan 11, 1869.
C SCHLOTH and THOS SHERLOCK will continue the business at the Union Market j12d1m

Wanted!
A SITUATION BY A COMPETENT BOOK KEEPER and Business Man—a good Penman and Account Apply to SEITZEL & UPTON
j23d1t Cor Front and Washington streets.

BOOTS AND SHOES, for sale by
j9 H. W CORBETT & CO.

R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
82 Front Street,
PORTLAND OREGON
Goods by the Package
FOR CASH AT
San Francisco Prices and Freight.
Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if desired.
Portland, May 1 1867 20d1aw1f

G. VENARD,
CHARTRES COFFEE!
Manufactory Established in June, 1851.
STEAM POWER, NOS 625 AND 627 FRONT ST.
HAS CONSTANTLY ON HAND GROUND AND ROASTED COFFEE GREEN COFFEE of the best qualities CREAM OF TARTAR and SPICES of all sorts.
The unlimited confidence for the excellent quality of the Coffee neglects nothing to justify the good name acquired by his productions the sale of which daily increases. The acknowledged superiority of his merchandise which commands here and in the markets of the interior a constantly higher price excites the cupidity of some manufacturers, and every day he sees increase, the number of those who, by counterfeit or imitation of his mark seek to deceive the public using for their own fabrications for the genuine G. VENARD CHARTRES COFFEE. This fraud under various modes of execution, but which assists the favorable opinion of the consumers the very flattering though unwilling testimony of the counterfeiters. Nevertheless buyers should call for Venard and placed on their guard against this practice.
BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS.
Each package bears the signature of G. VENARD.
R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
32 FRONT STREET PORTLAND.
Has been appointed Agent for the Sale of VENARD'S COFFEE AND SPICES my1d3p1f

G. C. RIDER,
COR. FIRST AND SALMON STS.,

Opposite Burgren & Shindler's,
Portland, Oregon.
Manufacturer of
Spring, Hair, Feather, Wool,

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, JAN. 30, 1869.

Short Sighted Policy of San Francisco.

A lively warfare has been has been going for some time between the San Francisco pers and a portion of the interior press of lifornia The latter assert that the leading ersts of San Francisco are under the con- l of "rings" which manage everything for eir own selfish purposes and operate on a ort sighted policy which is not only cripp ing that city but injuring the people of the ole State and all others over whom the in- ence of the city extends The former ve- emently deny the accusation, and assert at San Francisco has done and is doing just hat an enterprising commercial city ought do, which aspires to build up and control le trade and industry of the Pacific States. ut the interior press, of which such journals s the Sacramento *Union* and Stockton *Inde- ndent* are the principal representatives, cite great many ugly facts which reflect severely pon the enterprise and sagacity of San Fran- sco They show that San Francisco is losing the trade of Utah and even of evada, which is being taken from her by the perior enterprise and liberality of Chicago' an Francisco, says the *Independent*, being cated at a less distance than any other great ommercial city, should control the trade of he Great Interior Basin, but from present in- ications it appears that Chicago is taking the ead and will be able to furnish supplies to ast population, at lower rates than San rancisco. From this fact a lesson may be earned of the comparative enterprise of the wo cities Chicago is to-day the great com- nercial emporium of the West not because f her natural advantages, but in spite of all he obstacles Nature had placed in her way. Her leading men have ever had large and com- prehensive views of business, and have clear- y understood the laws of trade and com- nerce. Their enterprise has designed and constructed that vast network of railroads extending from Chicago in every direction, to lead into her warehouses and granaries the products of the great valley of the Missis- sippi. By opening the adjacent country to a market, they have wonderfully increased its producing capacity, and the city by its enter- prise, has secured control of the immense trade of the region of country of which it has made itself the railroad center. This trade is the cause of her unparalleled growth and prosperity. Yet her prosperity is fully shared by the surrounding country, that by her en- terprise has been brought into easy communi- cation with her. She has made herself a great city by freely aiding in developing the country about her, so as to make it capable of supporting a great city. By an increase of means of communication and a consequent cheapening of the rates of travel and trans- portation, she controls a large part of the trade of a vast territory east of the Rocky mountains, and is now extending her enter- prise into the great interior basin, and suc- cessfully competing for its trade with other places, which from location, should be able to entirely control it. The policy of San Fran- cisco capitalists and business men has thus far been the exact opposite of those of Chi- cago. The location of San Francisco is Natures site for a great city. She has the best harbor upon the western side of the conti- nent, San Francisco Bay, the Sacramento and San Joaquin rivers are Nature's highways, connecting her with the interior of the State; and through the Golden Gate can be brought to her wharves the commerce of the Pacific and the remunerative trade of the Eastern Continent. She is being outdone, however, by other cities of the Union with less natural advantages. San Francisco has grown to her present position, not on account of the enter- prise of her citizens, but in compliance with the demands of trade and commerce for a commercial city at that place. She has pros- pered at the expense of the country at large, from which she has been drawing the capital used for her own development.

The interior press also charge that San Francisco lacks the enterprise necessary to mature and carry out any greater work than the reduction of some of her own sand hills, or the extension of a toll-road to the Cliff House. When the Pacific Railroad enterprise was first undertaken, by the company that have so nearly succeeded in completing the gigantic work, San Francisco did not respond to the call for aid willingly, but some of the most serious obstacles encountered by the en- terprising company that have carried on that work have been the opposition of the San Francisco capitalists and a portion of the press of the same city. Now, when the work is so nearly completed, if San Francisco does not reap so great advantages from the rail- road as other cities that have aided it more, her people, of all others, should be the last to complain. Until, says the Stockton paper, the people of San Francisco will pursue a less selfish policy, and like the people of Chi- cago, give aid to the development of the country from which their wealth to a great ex- tent comes, it cannot be expected that they can successfully compete with their more en- terprising rival.

We of Oregon have long felt that the policy of San Francisco in regard to the trade of this coast had in it too little enterprise and liberality, and it seems that others have made a similar discovery.

GETTING FAVORS. The folly of the "labor- ing loafers" of Oregon City in attempting to control the factory at that place and to pre- vent the owners from employing such labor- ers as they see fit, has made the Oregon City factory famous. Most of the leading papers of California have articles on the subject, in which the supreme folly of the anti-Chinese movement at that place is very properly de- nounced. The Sacramento *Union* justly re- gards this exhibition of senseless Ku Kluxism as a natural sequence of the lawless and infa- mous conduct of the Democratic majority of the Legislature during the late session.

LET 'EM MEET! The *Unionist* is exclaiming with great trepidation that the Democratic members of the Legislature are going to meet at the Capital on the 4th March Let 'em meet! There are just as many members now as there were when the House dispersed for want of a quorum, and if they could do no- thing then, what can they do when they get together again? By all means, let 'em meet if they desire it We believe there is no law to prevent any one from visiting the Capital who wants to go there.

EMIGRATION COMPANY. The "European- American Emigration Company" is the name of an organization which has been incorpo- rated under the laws of the State of New York. Its object is to assist emigrants from Europe in coming to this country, and it has agents in nearly all the principal European cities.

OUR WASHINGTON LETTER.

FROM OUR REGULAR CORRESPONDENT.

WASHINGTON, Saturday, Jan 9, 1869

Senator Corbett yesterday presented a petition for the extension of the Pacific Railroad to Puget Sound.

Senator Nye introduced a bill to facilitate tele- graphic communication between the Pacific coast and Asia. The bill grants the right of way over the territory of the United States, with 10 acres of land for stations every fifteen miles, and a sub sidy, secured by a first mortgage on the property of the line, of $1,500 per mile, provided the ag gregate shall not exceed $8,000,000 The bill to prevent military officers from holding civil of fices at the same time, and to prevent the holding of two offices by any person, was discussed by Senators Sherman, Edmunds, Grimes, Corbett, Conness and Fessenden.

The bill to pay for property destroyed in the South by the Union army was then taken up, but before reaching a vote the Senate went into ex ecutive session, and soon afterwards adjourned.

In the House most of the day was spent in de- bating the overland mail contract with Wells, Fargo & Co., but without reaching a vote on the resolution to withhold the pay of the contractors, the House went into Committee of the Whole, and Mr. Coburn made a speech on the finances.

Yesterday the Senate took up, on motion of Judge Williams, and, after a brief discussion, passed the bill granting lands to aid in the con- struction of a military wagon road from Coos Bay to Roseburg, Oregon. A bill to regulate the price and encourage the growth of cotton, and several other bills were introduced. The remain- der of the day was spent in the discussion of the bill to pay the claim of Sue Murphy, which has occupied a large share of time during the week, for property destroyed by Gen. Sherman in his march to the sea. This claim is for only $7,000, but as it is considered a test case and involves countless millions, it is considered of great im- portance. The indications are that it will not pass. In the House several unimportant bills of a private character were passed, and a number of bills and resolutions introduced. The House then went into Committee of the Whole, and General Logan made an able speech against Jenck's civil service bill, which, should it ever become a law, would fasten upon the Government by a life ten- ure an office-holding aristocracy, in whose ap- pointment the people would have no voice, and over whom they could have no control. Both houses adjourned till Monday next.

THE WEATHER—AMUSEMENTS.

With the exception of a few cold days in De- cember, when there was a slight fall of snow, and the Potomac was partially closed with ice the winter so far has been very mild. The pres ent week has been clear, and as pleasant as spring time. The amusements this week have in cluded the "Black Crook" and "Naiad Queen" at the National, Mrs. Siddons at Wall's Opera, and the Davenport Brothers (Spiritualists) at Metzerott Hall.

OREGON RAILROAD INTERESTS—PERSONAL.

During the week the following gentlemen have arrived in Washington from the Pacific coast: Messrs. J. H. Mitchell, J. H. D. Henderson, C. Temple Emmet and S. G. Elliot, of Oregon; Philip Ritz, of Washington Territory, and — Carr, overland mail contractor between Sacramen- to and Portland. All of those gentlemen, except the last named, are here in the interest of railroad enterprises. The rivalry between the East and West Side Companies in the Willamette valley, and the jealousy of both towards the branch road from Humboldt to Portland, has had a damaging influence on each of these enterprises. However, *there is a prospect that all the opposing interests* will be harmonized. And if the rival factions do not interfere and throw obstacles in the way of the measure, there is a fair prospect that a bill grant- ing aid to a branch of the Pacific Railroad from the North Bend of the Humboldt river, in Nevada, to Portland, Oregon, will pass. The bill now be- fore the Pacific Railroad Committee, of both Houses, is again being changed, and so modified as to harmonize as near as possible, all conflicting interests.

FRAUDS IN THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.

An investigating committee has brought to light some gigantic frauds which have been com- mitted under the Democratic Secretary of the Treasury, in the purchase of stationery. In one instance, $40 per thousand was paid for cards only worth $3, and $22 for cards worth about $3. $48 per thousand was paid for brown envelopes worth $1 per thousand; $140 per thousand for patent heads worth $25 per thousand, etc. In one case 150,000 of these articles were paid for when only 50,000 could be accounted for, and, in two others, 140,000 were paid for when only 40,- 000 could be accounted for.

THE VIRGINIA CONSERVATIVES ACCEPT NEGRO SUFFRAGE.

A number of leading conservatives of Virginia held a conference in Richmond last week, and, after a session of two days, adopted a preamble and resolutions which sets forth that while the people of Virginia (the Democrats) do not be lieve that the negroes, in their uneducated condi tion, are as yet fit for suffrage, yet in view of the expression of public opinion in the recent national election, and in the hope of restoring harmony and union, they are willing to accept universal suffrage coupled with universal amnesty. K.

STATE ITEMS.

A party of hunters, thirty in number, started from Salem on Friday morning. Didn't tell the *Unionist* which way they were going.

The material for Berish Brown's new paper has reached Salem. Glad of it; we are really getting hungry for some of those profound disquisitions on the resolutions of '98. We want something that will stick to the ribs.

The *Unionist* says: Mr. F. N. Woodworth, of Howell Prairie, a few days since sold eight hogs to Mr. Cross, weighing in the aggregate 2,208 pounds. The average weight was 324½ pounds each. The extreme weights were 363 and 282. We doubt if there can be many such lots of hogs obtained in the country.

Samuel Stover, of La Grande, aged 52, died suddenly a few days ago. He was at work with a cross-cut saw, a man named Souder assisting him. A neighbor came by and stopped to talk. Stover stood up, and in a few minutes reeled and fell dead. It is supposed that the cause was dis- ease of the heart.

The Jacksonville *Sentinel* has the following from Fort Klamath: "The Indians are generally well contented. The principal cause of this being that ample provisions have been made for their winter subsistence. They are quite orderly and law- abiding. Some misdemeanors have been commit ted, but the offenders have been summarily pun ished. This has a very salutary effect on all Lieutenant John F. Small left a few days ago on six months leave. He goes directly to South America, thence to the Atlantic States and Eu- rope.

END OF IMMIGRATION.—Charles Pearson, the English historian who recently made a tour of the United States, has contributed an ar- ticle to the *Contemporary Review*, since his re- turn to England, in which he maintains that emigration from the crowded countries of the old world to this continent cannot continue. He advance the startling theory that emigra- tion to America may cease within twenty years; that "this generation may live to see that continent as little used to relieve Europe, as Spain or Italy is to relieve Great Britain."

TWO OF THEM. Of the six Republican Senators who stultified themselves and be- trayed their trust by voting to keep that "bold bad man," Andrew Johnson in office, two Henderson and Van Winkle have already been repudiated by their constituents and better men chosen to fill their places. The day of reckoning is coming for the other four. The whirligig of time brings around his re- venges.

PROGRESS OF THE RAILROAD There is every probability that the Pacific railroad will be completed so that trains can run through by the first of May The gap to be closed does not exceed 300 miles.

Mr E. Frenlin is about to publish by sub- scription a work entitled *Beauties of Shakes- peare and Review of Hamlet*. The work will be issued by Lippincott & Co., of Philadelphia.

Mr Bellinger and the "Herald"

MONDAY, Jan 27, 1869

EDS. OREGONIAN

After trying, so far, in vain, to get the sub- joined card published in the *Oregon Herald*, I sent it to you and ask its publication with the ac- companying correspondence, upon such terms as advertisements of a like nature are published

C. B. BELLINGER.

A CARD.

On the 11th inst I sent, for publication, a card in reply to one A. B. Hallock, who pronounced the statement that Ainsworth, Thompson and Hal- lock threatened Weatherford, a lie That card has failed to appear I therefore forward this

My statement is not to be shaken by the c arse denial of A. B. H. A man named Hallock did meet Weatherford on Wednesday, Dec 30th, and as a result of that meeting, Weatherford believed that Hallock's influence, controlling the city printing, would be against the *Herald* if I re mained as the editor of the paper. *This is one of the reasons given to me, at the time of my with- drawal, for B. Weatherford's embarrass ment* Whether this man Hallock used language that can be technically called "threatening," may be a nice question for dispute. I give him the benefit of the doubt

I have never seen the Hallock who manipulates the printing, nor A. B. H of the card. I do not know whether the two are identical or whether the latter is a convenient fiction. I have no in- ducement to wrong Hallock, and indeed do not know him except as the frail tenure by which the *Herald* holds to the city printing.

C. B. BELLINGER.

HERALD OFFICE, Portland, January 25, 1869.

C. B. Bellinger:—Your card sent for publica tion in *Herald* has been received—I mean the one sent under date of 21st inst. If you sent one on the 11th, it has not been received.

The "Card" will be published with a "Reply." How will the following statement look in that re- ply?—"Mr. Bellinger admitted the fact that Ben. Holladay sent him word, after the passage of the bill designating the East side R. R. Com pany as entitled to the land grant, that he, Hol laday, would spend $10,000 to re-elect *Bellinger* to the Legislature."

You certainly will not deny telling me so—you cannot deny it. Now, while I feel very much disposed to waive all further discussion of this unpleasant subject, still a sense of justice to my employer (who was induced to invite you down here through my persuasion, and was thus led into the trouble), compels me to defend his cause, even though that defence should sacrifice the con- fidential relations between us. A reply must and will be made to your card, and I warn you in ad- vance, it will not be very flattering to you.

Once more let me advise you to drop the mat- ter. No good can come of it to either concerned. I am certain no friend of yours ever advised you to make the matter public, and you agreed with Dr. Weatherford and myself not to do so.

You must have known that a reply would be made to the charges iterated and reiterated in the Salem *Unionist*, OREGONIAN and other opposition papers in the State. As stated that reply was reluctant- ly forced from us, because we did not wish to show up *your weakness*. If you persist in keep- ing the subject before the public that reluctance may yet become a pleasure. You are sure to get the worst of the fight if continued. "A word to the wise is sufficient." Yours truly,

U. E. HICKS.

We will await a reasonable time for a reply to this before publishing your "Card."

MONROE, Jan. 27th, 1869.

U. E. Hicks, Esq.:—I am glad to know that my card will be published. I came to a similar conclusion at the time of its writing, a conclusion that, I am compelled to confess, has not been changed by your very kind letter. You inform me it that will be published "with a Reply;" but you neglect to state to whom I shall consider my- self indebted for this reply. Inasmuch as the card is in answer to Hallock, it might seem prob- able that the reply is to come from him, but if, as is probable, the *Herald* "sets" on Hallock's eggs, the question as to who is the author of what appears in its columns is as needless as it is dif- ficult. You ask me how this statement will look in that reply: "Mr. Bellinger admitted the fact that Ben. Holladay sent him word, after the passage of the bill designating the East side R. R. Company as entitled to the land grant, he, Holladay, would spend $10,000 to re elect Bellin- ger to the Legislature." You or Hallock, or who- ever is in the ascendancy at your of- fice, certainly pay me a very high compli- ment in thus submitting a portion of the proposed reply to my judgment. It is really kind as well as flattering to give me this opportunity of assisting in the reply; and this, too, when I am not a "property holder" in Portland and can't "besiege the publisher in his business avoca- tions," and haven't any control over city print- ing. Your inquiry has so far excited my own cu- riosity that I can't better determine how it will look than by giving it a place in this letter. You say that I will not deny, and can not deny, tell- ing you so. The manner in which you have de- nied the truth of the statements of the OREGO- NIAN relative to my connection with the *Herald* has given me such a high estimate of your verac- ity that I ought to hesitate before denying any- thing, with you as authority. I must say, how- ever, that Mr. Holladay never sent me any such word, neither did I tell, you he had. I do re- member a conversation reported during the ses- sion of the Legislature to have taken place be- tween Mr. H. and Dr. Bayley, of Benton county, wherein Bayley was credited with saying that my vote on the railroad would defeat me in Benton county, and Mr. Holladay's reply was said to be in effect that he would rather give the sum you mention than see such a result. I also remember that we talked about this report on the night be fore my departure from Portland. But I can't think you refer to that conversation, for, although there was nothing said by me at that time that I shall object to see published, yet the conversation was strictly private, and I cannot suppose you capable of so far forgetting the sacred character of private conversation as to wish to make such a use of it. If Mr. H. really did make such a remark, I am at a loss to know what importance to attach to it. I thank him for his good wishes, but shall certainly not be desiring or attempting a re-election. In view of the 4th of March ses sion, the "muchness" of my legislative office fully gratifies my ambition.

I am touched by your determination to observe duty to your employer even though it should sac- rifice the confidential relations between us. It re- minds me of a character in one of Charles Reade's novels, who justified himself in scuttling ships by saying, "duty to employers." I cannot con fess such selfishness as to ask you to respect my confidence at the cost to yourself of "portable property." If this duty shall make it absolutely necessary for you to publish such remarks as may have passed between us, I hope to be able to sug- gest some to your mind that may be very interest- ing to yourself and your employer.

Your advice to me to drop the matter has been very carefully considered. I am confident that you are influenenced in such advice by no other consideration than friendship to me. I sup- pose that Hallock shares that consideration with you. Your publications in the *Herald* of the 8th of January leave me no room to doubt this. The flattering attention that you gave me on that day must make it quite clear to your mind that it is best to say no more. You say that these publica- tions were reluctantly forced from you because you did not wish to show up *my weakness*. In the language of the inimitable *Squeers*, "*Here's rich ness for you!*" But that reluctance may yet be- come a pleasure! I trust it will. I can't find it in my heart to deny you such a pleasure. Upon the whole I have concluded not to publish—in your paper and have already wrote to so inform you. I know the inexorable character of the "property holders" and the complicated nature of your duties to your employer.

In conclusion permit me to say that, did I not know the strength of your friendship, your letter would look very like an attempt by "Ainsworth & Co.," through you, to play the same game on me that they played on Weatherford If I thought so, I should have to say, "the thing won't wash up this way" The fear of "the property holders" is not before my eyes. The city printing nor the city printer don't terrify any, to speak of No species of black mailing will affect this matter. I am sure to get the worst of the fight, if contin ued, is a comfortable assurance. I trust you shall be able to keep yourself in that opinion and not mistake the intention for the execution. You needn't have told me. You can't tell me anything of your pen prowess that I do not already know I trust the *Herald* will be kept up by the "proper- ty holders" long enough to let you finish the job and that the spasmodic hoast at the head of the columns and it mangy look may not really be a symptom of immediate dissolution.

You will excuse me for publishing your letter I addressed a business note to the publisher of the *Herald*. He does not reply, but yourself speak ing I presume for him, see fit to address me such a reply as every man who reads the journal ever which, under the jurisdiction of the "ring," you partly preside, ought to see You threaten to publish, yourself, the only statement it con tains, aside from its vaporing; and you will par don me if I have anticipated you in the little job As you have declared your intention to sacrifice the confidential relations between us, I have thought to save you the trouble of publishing my answer by doing it for you.

Very Respectfully, &c.

C. B. BELLINGER.

FROM THE NORTH.

VICTORIA, Jan. 29.—For the past three days the Legislative Council has been engaged in framing a most liberal mining bill, covering all minerals other than gold, the object of which is to assimi- late the mining regulations of this country to those of the States, and to grant the same mining privi- leges to aliens as are at present afforded to British subjects. One claim provides that a prospecting license should cover 5,000 acres for a company of ten persons, with the right to an ultimate grant of 2,500 acres. This bill does not affect the existing gold mining regulations.

FROM THE NORTH.

VICTORIA, Jan. 28.—The bark *Delaware*, which was driven on the rocks near Esquimalt harbor, a short time since, succeeded in getting off to-day. She will be towed to Burrad's Inlet for repairs.

The Government offers $250 for information that will lead to the apprehension and conviction of the murderer of Giles Curtis on Salt Spring Island

Sheep and Wool.

The following useful suggestions are from a letter published in a Chicago paper, written by a wool-grower of Michigan and addressed to the President of the Chicago Wool Buyers' Association

So it is seen that these sheep have a record of some two thousand years, and they have arisen and fallen with kingdoms and empires, but their days are numbered with the thrifty farmers who want mutton, strong cloth, and clean wool. Yet by a judicious cross the farmer may be suited, and in this he must be his own judge, experience being the best teacher The fanatical strife has been for heavy, gummy fleeces, and the man who could combine the most oil and gum in the fleece, and hold them there with blankets until he could transport the sheep to the greenhorns of the West, was the hero.

War between the wool grower, buyer and man- ufacturer is perfect nonsense, as their interests are identical, there should be no rivalry between them other than the endeavor to excel in fair dealing. They should work together for the pub lic good.

My experience in crossing has proved the ex- cellence of the product of the Spanish ewe and the Leicester Buck. At one year old the lambs have produced eight pounds of clean wool. They make large healthy mutton sheep besides. The wool is fine enough to make good strong cloth, such as the great bulk of the people require for durability. I have crossed the Spanish with the Southdown, but the produce were sickly and ill- thriven.

The time has arrived for the farmer to look about and see if there is a class of sheep to be had by judicious crossing which will produce good, clean, strong wool and heavy carcasses to- gether with hardy constitutions. I have selected one hundred Spanish ewes, and secured a Leices- ter buck to put to the flock about the first of No- vember, and should the farmers of Michigan take this mode of crossing, it would bring the staple of wool to a higher plane, allay all strife between the growers and the manufacturers, fill our markets with good healthy mutton, and add largely to the health of the State."

THE REBEL PRISON PENS.—The Copper- head papers continue to assert that rebel pris- oners in the North during the war suffered as much as Union prisoners in the South. They seem to have forgotten the letter of Robert Ould, the rebel Commissioner of Exchange, written to the rebel General Winder, which proves that in effecting the exchange we sent the Confederates healthy men ready to take their place in the ranks, and received poor, emaciated skeletons, starved to the point of death by rebel barbarity. Here is the letter written from City Point in the sum- mer of 1864:

SIR: A flag of truce boat has arrived with 350 prisoners, General Barrow and several other prom- inent men among them.

I wish you to send me, at four o'clock Wednes- day morning, all the military prisoners (except officers) and all the political prisoners you have. If any of the political prisoners have on hand proof enough to convict them of being spies, or of having committed other offences which should subject them to punishment, so state opposite their names. Also state whether you think, under all the circumstances, they should be released.

The arrangement I have made works largely in our favor. We get rid of a set of miserable scratches, and receive some of the best material I ever saw.

ROBERT OULD, *Agent of Exchange.*
Brigadier Gen. Winder.

Ten years ago a young lady belonging to one of the most influential families in Maury county, Tennessee, against her wishes dis- carded the man she loved at the instance of her friends. At the end of two years she ob- tained a divorce and immediately married her first love. Nine months ago her second hus- band was killed, and last week she was again united to her first husband.

FORNEY'S LAST SHOT.—The Philadelphia *Press* invents a new name for Andrew John- son. It calls him the "corporeal wadding of Booth's pistol." Pretty good, but rather late in the day. The "wadding" is nearly burnt out by its own powder, and is entirely harmless now, though it does fit a little when the Congressional heel tramples on it. It will be ashes by March, "which nothing can relume."

RAILROAD ITEM.—While some men are trucks to bear the burdens of the earth, or furnace-grates to bear the fires and to be consumed in obscurity, others are driving- wheels, which give life and motion to all with whom they are connected John & Fishel, the leading Dry Goods merchants of Portland, are the driving-wheels of trade in that city They conceived and carried on to completion a work nobler than the Pyramids, grander than the gardens of Nineveh, or the walls of Babylon, for their work is not a monument for the dead, neither the gratification of a luxuriant fancy, but it is a new pathway for purchasers, a link to bind the chain of families and the hearts of men.

THE CHEAPEST AND BEST DRUG STORE in Portland is the Oregon Dispensary, No 73 First street. Prescrip tions compounded, and *delivered* at the *House*, at 100 *per cent. discount* on former prices in this city. Dr Loryea will visit the sick free of charge

LORYEA & KALLENBERG, 73 First street.

MARRIED:

On Wednesday evening, Jan. 27, 1869, at the M E. Church, by Rev. Dr. Wythe, Mr. Lewis Weatherford to Miss Lottie Terwilliger, all of this city.

NEW TO-DAY.

Notice.

ALL PERSONS KNOWING THEMSELVES IN- debted to the firm of RANDALL & SUTHERLAND, are requested to call and pay the same without delay.

JOHN R. FOSTER, *Assignee*
Portland, Jan. 30, 1869 j30d1m2p

For Sale.

THE BAR AND BAR FIXTURES, and Lease of the FULTON HOUSE. Rent paid till June 1st, 1870 All will be sold for cash. Price $75

Apply at the Second Gate on the Macadamized Road j30d2t

Dissolution of Copartnership

TWO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN—NOTICE IS hereby given that the Copartnership heretofore ex isting between the undersigned, under the firm name of JOHN MASON & CO., has this day been dissolved, by mutual consent, the said John Mason having purchased the entire interest of Jemima I. Heath in said firm, and is authorized to sign in liquidation, and will pay all claims against said firm

(Signed) JOHN MASON.
(Signed) JEMIMA ISABELLA HEATH.

San Francisco, Jan 21, 1869

Referring to the above announcement, I would state that I am carrying on the same old business, general Thanking the numerous customers for their liberal pat ronage in the future hope to have the same allowed me here- fore.

Mr BENJ J HAYS is my duly authorized Agent and Attorney in settling affairs of JOHN MASON & CO., and in the future prosecution of the business in my name, and I hereby disapprove of any acts from this time for ward, or at any other time, of the late Agent of the concern. (Signed) JOHN MASON.

San Francisco, Jan 21, 1869 j30d6t

ALL THE LATE
NEWSPAPERS
AND
MAGAZINES
Can be had at
McCORMICK'S.

JESSE DAVIS'
GRAND BALL!
AND GIFT ENTERTAINMENT!

JESSE DAVIS

RESPECTFULLY INFORMS HIS FRIENDS AND the public generally, that he will

On the 4th and 5th of March, 1869,

AT THE METROPOLITAN HOTEL,

In Umatilla City, Oregon,

give a GRAND BALL AND GIFT ENTERTAINMENT The Ball will be given on the evening of the Fourth of March and the Drawing of Gifts will take place on the next day, commencing at 1 o'clock, P. M.

TICKETS FOR THE BALL AND DRAWING GIFTS, $5.00 EACH—SUPPER $2.00 EXTRA.
6 TICKETS $25. 12 TICKETS $40. 25 TICKETS $80.

20 Valuable Gifts!

amounting in the aggregate to

$9,000

in value, will be distributed among the holders of Tick- ets. 3,000 Tickets will be disposed of

The FIRST GIFT will be—

The Metropolitan Hotel, Umatilla City,

together with all of its FURNITURE AND FIXTURES complete for business, valued at $5,000. This House is the largest and best in the city, and cost $12,000. It is a good frame house two stories high, located in the imme- diate centre of the business portion of the town.

ONE OTHER GIFT is—

J. Davis' Livery Stable, and Corral,

two buildings from the Hotel, doing a good business, and which cost $2,000. 32x75 feet, finished off with Stalls, and Office

ANOTHER GIFT is—

A Good Garden,

¼ of a mile from town, on the Boise and Walla Walla road, and on the Umatilla river at the Falls. Has on it A FRAME HOUSE; 10 acres good garden land fenced, and in a good state of cultivation, with 400 Fruit Trees and 150 Shade Trees; well situated for irrigation, and easily made valuable and profitable. Has produced in one year $2,000 worth of vegetables, cost $2,000.

OTHER PRESENTS

Two Lots of Land in Town,
One Hundred and Fifty Dollars, Coin,
Gold and Silver Watches,
Other Jewelry;
And 3 Head of Horses.

☞ For further particulars see handbills and posters.

jan19d1d JESSE DAVIS.

LAFONT & WARD'S
MINSTREL AND VARIETY TROUPE!

AFTER A LONG JOURNEY THROUGH CALIFOR- nia and British Columbia, has arrived in Portland, and intend to give a few of their Chaste Entertainments

At Oro Fino Hall,

Commencing on Saturday Evening,

JANUARY 30, 1869.

LOOK AT THE ARRAY OF TALENT!

Mr. J. H. O'Neil, Irish Comedian and Negro Delineator;
Mr. George Pearce, Banjoist, and General Performer;
Mr. John Everest, Violinist;
Master Rainor, Tenor Singer;
Mr. Foster, Champion Clog Dancer of the Pacific Coast;
Mr. Pete Emerson, the great Song and Dance man;
Senor Carbeia, Pianist, and General Performer;
Mr. James Coulter, General Performer,

ALONG WITH THE INIMITABLE

NED WARD, and TOM LAFONT!

j29 d3t

Removal.

WE HEREWITH INFORM THE TRADE THAT we have

REMOVED

OUR STOCK OF BOOTS & SHOES

—TO—

No. 47 Front Street,

in the Store formerly occupied by Corbitt & Macleay. We are now opening

A LARGE STOCK, RECEIVED PER STM'R "AJAX."

J. KRAEMER & CO.,
j29d1f3p Successors to Wiberg & Strowbridge.

For Victoria,

AND PUGET SOUND—DIRECT!

THE STEAMSHIP

GEO. S. WRIGHT,

HENRY LANGDON .....Commander,

Will leave the P. T. Co.'s Wharf

ON SATURDAY, JANUARY 30, 1869.

At 4 o'clock P. M., for the above Ports.

For Freight or Passage, apply

Portland, Jan. 28, 1869. ON BOARD. dtd

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE COPARTNERSHIP BETWEEN W. T. SHANAHAN and D. W. WAKEFIELD, doing business at Portland, Oregon, is dissolved this day, by mutual consent, George W. Hillman having purchased the interest of D. W. Wakefield in and to said business

W. T. SHANAHAN.
D. W. WAKEFIELD.

Portland, Oregon, Jan. 27, 1869.

W. T. SHANAHAN and GEO. W. HILLMAN hereby give notice that they will continue the Music and Art Gallery, under the firm name of SHANAHAN & CO., having assumed all debts and liabilities of late partner- ship of Shanahan & Wakefield, and to whom all accounts of said partnership must be paid.

W. T. SHANAHAN,
GEO. W. HILLMAN.

Portland, Jan 28, 1869. j29d6t

J. F. CAPLES. J. C. MORELAND, *Notary Public*

CAPLES & MORELAND,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

S E COR FRONT & WASHINGTON STS.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

429 2plm

SAM. A. MORELAND,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Office—Up Stairs, No. 100 Front St.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

j25 dtf

JAMES DICKSON, M. D.,

Physician & Surgeon.

Office—In CARTER'S BUILDING, Corner of Front and Alder streets

Dr. Dickson is a regular graduate of Medicine in an English University, as well as at Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., and has been practising for the last ten years in Victoria, Vancouver Island, during which he was Surgeon to the Royal Hospital. He offers his services to the citizens of Portland and their families, believing that assiduous attention to the duties of his profession will secure him confidence and esteem.

j25dtf

SAN FRANCISCO RESTAURANT,

COR. VINE AND FRONT STS.

THE PROPRIETOR BEGS LEAVE TO inform the public that he has opened a NEW RESTAURANT Everything the market affords kept constantly on hand

Meals and Lunches at all hours day and night
Private Entrance for small Parties Board per week, $5 00 CHAS. BLUM,
j28dtf Proprietor.

Notice.

C. M. CARTER COLLECTS ALL DEMANDS ON the United States, and on any State, such as Bounty, Scrip or Vouchers, Back Pay, Lost Horse and Spoliation Claims, and Indian Vouchers. Obtains Pat ents and Land Warrants Pensions collected under recent Act of Congress, granting same to mother, father or brother and sister, back to time of discharge or death of soldier, the arrears to be paid by Pension Agents.

n25dtf

To Retail Dealers,

MECHANICS, &C.

BOOKS POSTED, ACCOUNTS MADE OUT, ETC. Income Returns made out. Any parties wishing the services of a competent person for the above, can be accommodated by applying at 113 First street. Charges moderate j28d3t

Dufur's Premium Cheese.

3,000 LBS., WHOLESALE AND RETAIL at R. PITTOCK'S

d12 d1m

POWDER AND SHOT, for sale by
j6 H. W. CORBETT & CO

BLACKSMITH'S AND CARPENTERS' TOOLS, for sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO.

ROPE, OF ALL SIZES, for sale by
j6 H. W. CORBETT & CO.

STITZEL & UPTON'

Real Estate Brokers,

AND GENERAL AGENTS,

Office—Corner of Washington and Front Streets, (on the Ground Floor),

(Opposite the American Exchange)

LOANS NEGOTIATED on Collateral Securities and First Mortgages on City Property

Particular attention given to the COLLECTION OF NOTES AND ACCOUNTS, and other demands All moneys collected promptly remitted

THEY OFFER FOR SALE LOTS AND BLOCKS LO CATED IN ALL PARTS OF THE CITY, at Prices and on such terms as will suit the purchaser

The best Maps and latest surveys are at our office open to public inspection, and such information as would be useful to parties seeking land for speculation or occupation.

STITZEL & UPTON

OFFER FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Fine Homestead Property on Fourth st

FOR SALE—One Steam Engine, 3½ feet stroke, 14-in. cylinder Also, Boilers and Shafting Apply to Stitzel & Upton, cor Front and Washington streets

A GOOD FARM for sale in Washington County, only 10 miles from Portland—200 acres in cultivation

A GOOD BUSINESS LOT for sale, on Third street A Bargain can be had. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Es tate Brokers, cor Front and Washington sts.

FOR SALE—The East Half of Block E, in Carnthers Addition. A good Bargain can be had.

On Sixth street, between Clay and Market, Lots 7 and 8 in Block No. 164.

A Bargain can be had in a 5 acre tract of Land, adjoin ing East Portland. Apply soon at this office

On Second street, Corner Second and Salmon, between Taylor and Salmon, Lots 5 and 6 in Block 12, 100x100 covered with good Buildings, well rented. A good Bar gain can be had in the above-described property, as the owner is about to make a change in business. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers, Corner Front and Washington streets.

On Thirteenth street, a 7-acre tract of land, with good Frame Building

5,000 acres of Good Farming Lands, lying in Washing- ton County.

FOR SALE—The N½ of Lot 3 in Block 78—25x145 ft. A Bargain can be had. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

DESIRABLE BUSINESS PROPERTY FOR SALE on First and Second streets.

Also, on Park, between Montgomery and Harrison, Lots 3 and 4 in Block 229.

A FEW MORE LOTS for sale on the Homestead plan.

FOR SALE—A GOOD BUILDING LOT in McMillan's Addition to East Portland Apply soon

Also, several Desirable Tracts of Land two miles west of Portland.

In Couch's Addition, several Desirable Lots and Blocks for sale.

Lot 6 in Block No. 181, on Seventh and Salmon.

STITZEL & UPTON,
REAL ESTATE BROKERS,
j14tf Corner Washington and Front streets, Portland.

EVERYBODY WANTS WHAT?

PRINTING

DONE BY

CARTER & HIMES,

Cor. Front and Stark Sts.,

PORTLAND, O.

☞ *ENTRANCE on Stark street.* j7dtf

C. H. MYERS,

Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting,

—AND—

Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Work,

110 First Street,

Adjoining Western Hotel. .....PORTLAND.

BUILDINGS FITTED UP WITH

GAS, WATER AND STEAM PIPES,

and all Work ☞ WARRANTED.

Have constantly on hand an assortment of Gas Chan- deliers, Lead and Iron Pipes, Marble Slabs, Pumps, Tin Ware, &c. &c.

TIN ROOFING, AND ALL KINDS JOBBING done, at shortest notice and in the best manner. Portland, Jan. 14, 1869. dtf

LOST!

—

$50.00!!

BY NOT BUYING MY BOOTS AND SHOES at

KAST & CAHALIN'S

Philadelphia Boot Store,

No. 112 Front Street.

Opposite McCormick's Book Store,
j6tf Portland, Oregon.

Book Bindery,

—AND—

BLANK BOOK MANUFACTORY.

GEORGE W. VOLLUM,

112 Front street.....Portland, Oregon,

Over Philadelphia Boot and Shoe Store.

HAS FACILITIES FOR EXECUTING EVERY variety of work in his line in a manner unequalled by any other establishment in Oregon, at prices that cannot fail to suit his patrons. Magazines, Newspapers and Music bound in any style, at prices that cannot fail to suit his patrons. Orders by Mail or Express promptly attended to. j5d1m

OYSTERS!!

I WILL OPEN TO-DAY A FINE LOT OF

NETARTS BAY OYSTERS!

These Oysters are known to be the best flavored ones on the Pacific Coast,

d18dtf C. A. BURCHARDT.

EDWIN HEATHFIELD,

(For the past seven years with Messrs. REDINGTON & Co.)

DRUG AND